Mazleha binti Maskin

Mazleha binti Maskin

TESIS YANG DIKEMUKAKAN UNTUK MEMPEROLEH  
IJAZAH DOKTOR FALSAFAH

PENGAKUAN

Saya akui karya ini adalah hasil kerja saya sendiri kecuali nukilan dan ringkasan yang tiap-tiap satunya telah saya jelaskan sumbernya.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 16 Disember 2022 | Mazleha binti Maskin  P77777 |

[Sila buang selepas dibaca]

Pastikan nama di sebelah kanan selari dengan perenggan atas

PENGHARGAAN

Penghargaan kepada sebarang bantuan yang telah diberi oleh orang perseorangan atau pertubuhan dalam penyediaan tesis calon hendaklah dirakamkan.

Dedikasi tidak dibenarkan dan teks penghargaan ini tidak melebihi satu halaman. Kandungan penghargaan adalah kepada (mengikut turutan):

1. Tuhan
2. Penyelia dan penyelia bersama
3. Fakulti / Institut / Pusat Pengajian / Jabatan bagi kemudahan penyelidikan
4. Sumber kewangan
5. Umum.

Contoh: Pertama sekali saya ingin mengucapkan terima kasih kepada ......

Terima kasih khas ditujukan kepada ......

Ucapan terima kasih tidak terhingga untuk ......

ABSTRAK

Abstrak hendaklah ditaip dalam satu perenggan sahaja, tidak melebihi satu halaman, dan selang satu baris. Panjang abstrak hendaklah antara 200 hingga 350 patah perkataan. Abstrak hendaklah merangkumi maklumat berikut:   
(a) Permasalahan/Persoalan kajian; (b) Tujuan kajian; (c) Kawasan kajian (sekiranya berkaitan); (d) Perkaedahan kajian; (e) Hasil kajian (Penemuan baru seperti teori, istilah, teknologi, tafsiran, produk, atau penilaian yang dinyatakan dengan tepat);   
(f) Sumbangan terhadap bidang ilmu; dan (g) Implikasi kepada Dasar (jika berkaitan).

[Sila buang selepas dibaca]

Abstrak tidak boleh mengandungi maklumat berikut:

* Tambahan, pembetulan, atau sebarang maklumat yang tidak terdapat di dalam tesis
* Jadual, ilustrasi dan rujukan langsung kepadanya
* Pemerihalan terperinci tentang eksperimen, organisma, kaedah piawai, teknik dan alat
* Rujukan dan sorotan susastera / karya

[Sila buang selepas dibaca]

Tesis dalam Bahasa Melayu, abstraknya hendaklah dalam Bahasa Melayu dan diikuti dengan terjemahannya dalam Bahasa Inggeris beserta judul yang diterjemahkan.

The Development of Level-I Probability Safety Assessment at Puspati TRIGA Reactor

ABSTRACT

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look. You can easily change the formatting of selected text in the document text by choosing a look for the selected text from the Quick Styles gallery on the Home tab.

[Sila buang selepas dibaca]

Terjemahan abstrak dalam Bahasa Inggeris beserta judul.

Terjemahan abstrak hendaklah tidak melebihi 350 patah perkataan.

KANDUNGAN

[Sila buang selepas dibaca]

*Manually unbold* nombor halaman mukaddimah selepas *Update Field:* ***Terutama untuk versi FINAL yang akan di hardbind***

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[Sila buang selepas dibaca]

Senarai Ilustrasi: hendaklah mengandungi senarai tajuk rajah (peta graf, carta, rajah, Alkhuwarizmi/algoritma dan sebagainya)

Senarai Gambar: foto, slaid, mikrograf, grafik, animasi, lukisan dan sebagainya

SENARAI SINGKATAN

AELB Atomic Energy Licensing Board

IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

UKM Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

[Sila buang selepas dibaca]

Simbol ialah suatu ringkasan sistematik yang mewakili sesuatu nilai / hubungan / kesatuan / persetujuan. Ia selalunya digunakan dalam penulisan berkaitan sesuatu bidang untuk menunjukkan sesuatu operasi, kuantiti, unsur atau kualiti. Simbol termasuklah simbol matematik / statistik, tatanama, unit dan ikon teknologi maklumat.

Senarai simbol, singkatan, tatanama dan istilah hendaklah dimulakan pada halaman baru selepas halaman senarai ilustrasi. Susunannya hendaklah mengikut urutan abjad.

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| Dewan Undangan Negeri Kelantan & Anor v Nordin bin Salleh & Anor [1992] 1MLJ697 | 298 |
| Ex parte Rossminster [1980] AC152 | 235 |

[Sila buang selepas dibaca]

Susunan Senarai Kes hendaklah mengikut urutan abjad.

Buang halaman ini sekiranya tidak berkaitan

# BAB I

* 1. Pengenalan
     1. Pendahuluan

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

اُدْعُ إِلَىَ سَبِيِلِ رَبِّكَ بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَالْمَوْعِظَةِ الْحَسَنَةِ وَجَدِلْهُو بِالَّتِى هِىَ أَحْسَنُ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَن ضَلَّ عَن سَبِيلِه وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُهْـــتَدِينَ[[1]](#footnote-1)

Maksudnya:

Serulah (manusia) kepada jalan Tuhan-mu dengan hikmah dan pelajaran yang baik dan bantahlah mereka dengan cara yang baik. Sesungguhnya Tuhanmu Dialah yang lebih mengetahui tentang siapa yang tersesat dari jalan-Nya dan Dialah yang lebih mengetahui orang-orang yang mendapat petunjuk.



Rajah 1.1 Rajah pertama   
[hanya jika tajuk rajah satu baris sahaja: Style: 15d Caption-Figure-Center (dengan sumber); 15c Caption-Source (tanpa sumber)]

Sumber: Gas Asli Malaysia 2009 [Style: 15c Caption-Source]

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[2]](#footnote-2). In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. AELB

لَّقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لِّمَن كَانَ يَرْ جُواْ اللهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الأَخِرَ وَذَكَرَ اللهَ كَثِيرًا[[3]](#footnote-3)

Maksudnya :

Demi sesungguhnya, adalah bagi kamu pada diri Rasulullah itu contoh ikutan Yang baik, Iaitu bagi orang Yang sentiasa mengharapkan (keredaan) Allah dan (balasan baik) hari akhirat, serta ia pula menyebut dan mengingati Allah banyak-banyak (dalam masa susah dan senang)

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look. You can easily change the formatting of selected text in the document text by choosing a look for the selected text from the Quick Styles gallery on the Home tab.

When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look. You can easily change the formatting of selected text in the document text by choosing a look for the selected text from the Quick Styles gallery on the Home tab.

You can also format text directly by using the other controls on the Home tab. Most controls offer a choice of using the look from the current theme or using a format that you specify directly.

* + 1. Permasalahan Kajian

As a high penetration IAEA



Rajah 1.2 Rajah kedua   
[Style: 15d Caption-Figure-Center (dengan sumber);   
15c Caption-Source (tanpa sumber)]

Sumber: Gas Asli Malaysia 2009 [Style: 15c Caption-Source]

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[4]](#footnote-4) . Jadual 1.1.

Jadual 1.1 Masalah perlaksanaan siri ISO 9001 di Malaysia menurut organisasi

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Masalah | Ya | | Tidak | |
| Bilangan | Peratus | Bilangan | Peratus |
| Kekurangan tenaga pakar | 15 | 57.7 | 11 | 42.3 |
| Terpaksa melantik juru perunding | 18 | 69.2 | 8 | 30.8 |
| Kekurangan tenaga pakar | 15 | 57.7 | 11 | 42.3 |
| Terpaksa melantik juru perunding | 18 | 69.2 | 8 | 30.8 |
| Kekurangan tenaga pakar | 15 | 57.7 | 11 | 42.3 |

Sumber: Kadir Ariffin 2003 [Style: 15c Caption-Source]

Aminuddin (1990:253) mencadangkan: [Style: 26a Petikan-Pengarang]

Insiden-insiden kritis yang mengandungi unsur-unsur kepimpinan yang berlaku dalam masa pemimpin karismatik ini menguruskan umatnya secara jarak jauh dalam hubungan dengan khalayak ramai, dengan kelompok kecil atau dengan umatnya secara individu perlu digali daripada perbendaharaan sejarah Islam untuk membolehkan kita menarik kesimpulan tentang proposisi-proposisi Islam tentang kepimpinan dan menimba hipotesis-hipotesis yang boleh diuji. [Style: 26b Petikan-Perkataan]

* + 1. Sila Berikan Objektif Kajian

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for



Rajah 1.3 Rajah ketiga

* + - 1. Objektif Umum

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | …(1.1) |

Merujuk kepada Persamaan 1.2 di bawah, …

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | …(1.2) |

* + - 1. Objective Khusus

Mengikut Global English Newsletter (2002);

…the knowledge business is becoming increasingly global. In science, technology, medicine, economics, and other social sciences, disciplinary knowledge is mediated through international journals, conference English plays a central role in the construction of such global knowledges … [Style: 26c Petikan-PerkataanAsing]

Sumber: \_\_\_\_\_\_ [Style: 26d Petikan-Sumber]

1. Bcljsbd jskcbasbcas sjkcbascsa sjkcbsajsa cjdcsacasb acjajscb asjkcbsabc sajcbjsac sacjsjc
   1. Nckscascj sackjsbcjs sjkcsjbc sjkbsbcs scjslajcbsa scjksajcb scjsajbsac skjbcsjbck sackjsajkl
   2. Snfbjds sdcscjks scscskjlbjkbds sdkjjskdbks sdkjcbsjkbcks sdckskjbc scjksbkbc sdcjsjkc dscklsjkdc sdcksjl
      1. Kdsjcskjcl scksk sdkcjsdbcj sdkjcsdjkbc sdkjskdcbs csdbcdjkscks cskjcjsbj cscjks
2. Nskjdksdb sjbsbjskbd skjdcjksbck skjcbsjkbc skcdkjscb

# Kajian literacy

* 1. Kajian Literasi
     1. Pengenalan

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.



Rajah 2.1 Rajah pertama   
[Style: 15d Caption-Figure-Center (dengan sumber);   
15c Caption-Source (tanpa sumber)]

Sumber: Gas Asli Malaysia 2009 [Style: 15c Caption-Source]

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[5]](#footnote-5).

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

A picture containing grass, nature, shore

Description automatically generated

Gambar 2.1 Rajah yang mempunyai tajuk yang panjang lebih dari dua baris supaya dapat mengenakan gaya tajuk panjang [Style: 15e Caption-Figure-Justify-withSource (kalau ada sumber); 15f Caption-Figure-Justify-NoSource (tanpa sumber)]

Teks lagu-lagu merupakan simbol-simbol multivocal (membawa maksud pelbagai) yang malleable (boleh dilentur)

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look[[6]](#footnote-6).

Refer to Equation **Error! Reference source not found.**, ….

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | …(2.1) |

Rajah 2.2 Sila beri tajuk bagi rajah ini [Style: 15d Caption-Figure-Center]

Jadual 2.1 Contoh nombor halaman bagi jadual melintang [Style: 15a Caption-Center]

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Tajuk center | Tajuk center | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |

Sumber: Gas Asli Malaysia 2009 [Style: 15c Caption-Source]

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

Jadual 2.2 Tajuk jadual ini panjang sedikit supaya dapat menggunakan caption-justify iaitu mempunyai sekurang-kurang 2 baris ayat [Style: 15b Caption-Justify]

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Tajuk | Tajuk | Tajuk |
| Contents left | Isi | isi |
| Contents left | Isi | isi |
| Contents left | Isi | isi |
| Contents left | Isi | isi |
| Contents left | Isi | isi |
| Contents left | Isi | isi |

Sumber: Author Year [Style: 15c Caption-Source]

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look.

1. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document.
2. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.
   1. Jgkugkgkjgkjkgjl kjjkgkkslkcdsklnd kldncskl
   2. Dlsbl slknslkn slknlknalks
3. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look..

Jadual 2.3 Contoh nombor halaman bagi jadual melintang

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Tajuk center | Tajuk center | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
| Tajuk kiri | Isi center | Isi center | Isi kanan | Isi kanan | Isi kanan |
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Sumber: Gas Asli Malaysia 2009

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look.

You can easily change the formatting of selected text in the document text by choosing a look for the selected text from the Quick Styles gallery on the Home tab. You can also format text directly by using the other controls on the Home tab. Most controls offer a choice of using the look from the current theme or using a format that you specify directly.

# Kaedah Kajian / Metodologi

* 1. Kaedah Kajian
     1. Pengenalan

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look.

Jadual 3.1 Contoh nombor halaman bagi jadual melintang

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| Tajuk center | Tajuk center | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan |
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Sumber: Gas Asli Malaysia 2009

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[7]](#footnote-7).

* 1. Contoh bagi tajuk yang melebihi 2 baris: Analisa Kajian Analisa Kajian Analisa Kajian
     1. Pengenalan

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

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# Dapatan Kajian

* 1. Dapatan Kajian
     1. Pengenalan

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

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# Perbincangan

* 1. Rumusan dan Cadangan
     1. Pengenalan

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

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Lampiran

1. Borang Soal Selidik
2. Sila beri tajuk lampiran B yang panjang sikit untuk uji di dalam kandungan
3. Sila beri tajuk lampiran C
4. Tajuk Tajuk

1. Al-Quran, Al-Nahl 16:125

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   [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’ (2015) 80 *Annals of Nuclear Energy,* pp 409–415. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Al-Quran, Al-Ahzab:21. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’, p 411. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
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6. Mohamed, F. et. al, ‘Operator Reliability Study for Probabilistic Safety Analysis of an Operating Research Reactor’, p 409–415. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
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