

# **Performance evaluation of RegCM4 in simulating circulation fields over SEACLID/CORDEX-SEA Domain**

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# Methodology

- 20 years run (1989-2008) using lateral boundary forcing from ECMWF ERA Interim
- exclude 10 grid points near each boundary from the analysis
- Climatology
  - SW monsoon (June-July-August, JJA)
  - NE monsoon (December-January-February, DJF)
- 850 hPa circulation fields ( $u, v$ )

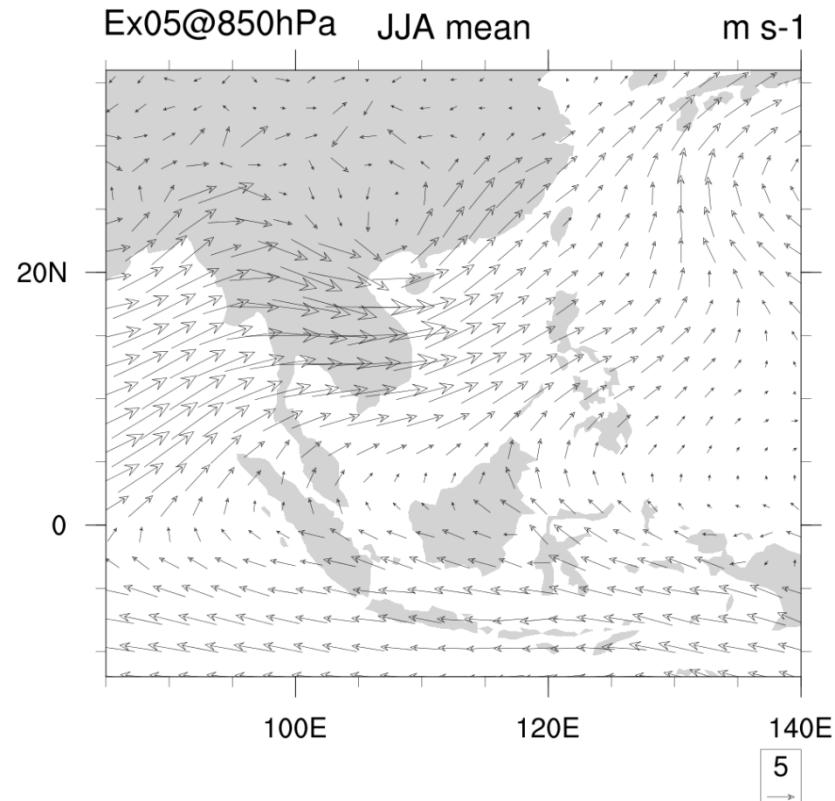
# EFFECT OF OCEAN FLUX SCHEMES

1. BATS1e
2. Zeng et al. (1998) ocean model roughness formula 1
3. Zeng et al. (1998) ocean model roughness formula 2

# Emanuel cumulus convection scheme

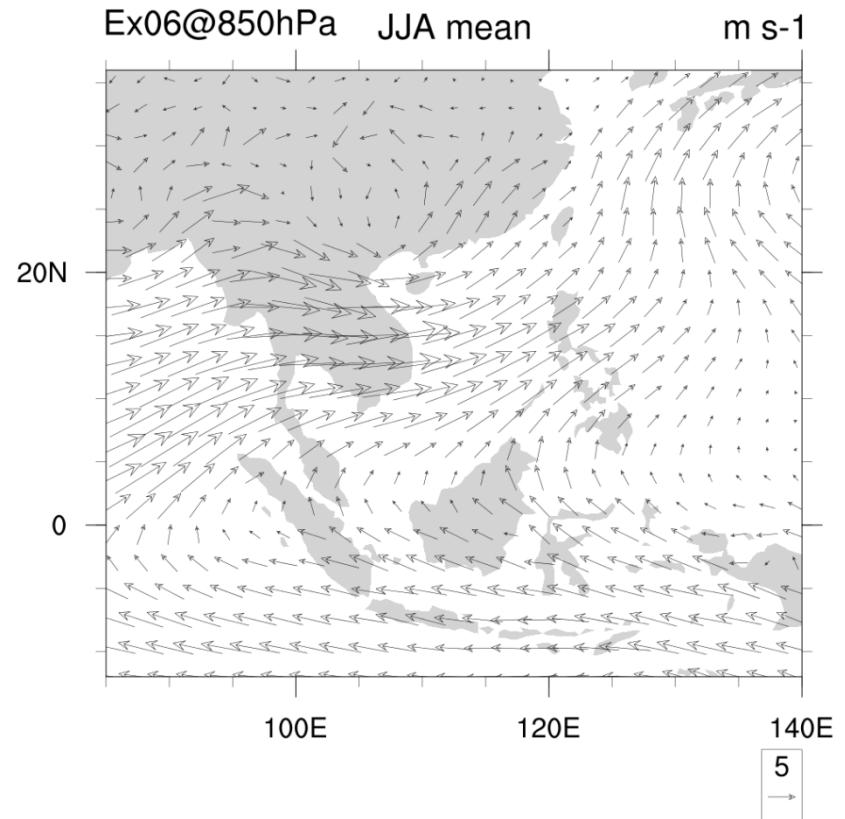
## JJA

**Ex05 Zeng ocean flux 1**



SD U850 = 5.537  
SD V850 = 2.042

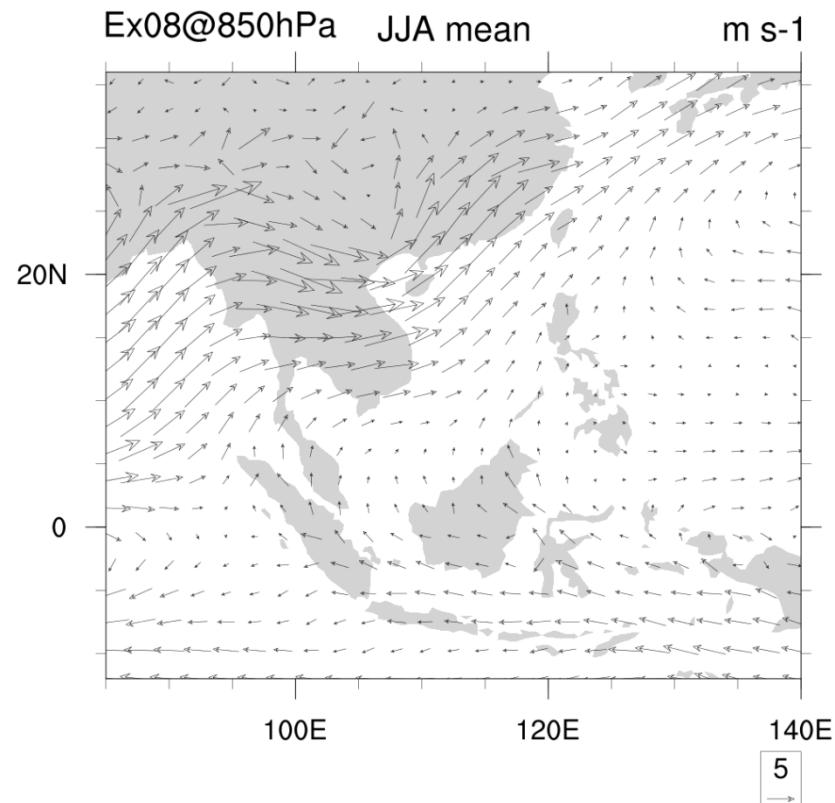
**Ex06 Zeng ocean flux 2**



SD U850 = 6.053  
SD V850 = 1.960

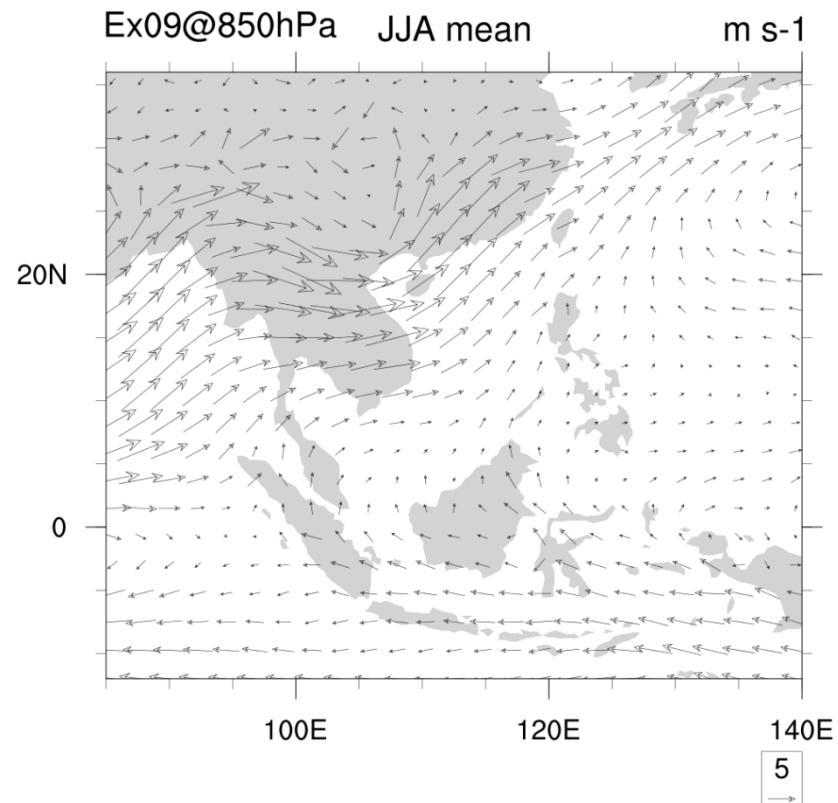
# Emanuel (land) + Grell (ocean)

## Ex08 Zeng ocean flux 1



SD U850 = 4.007  
SD V850 = 2.248

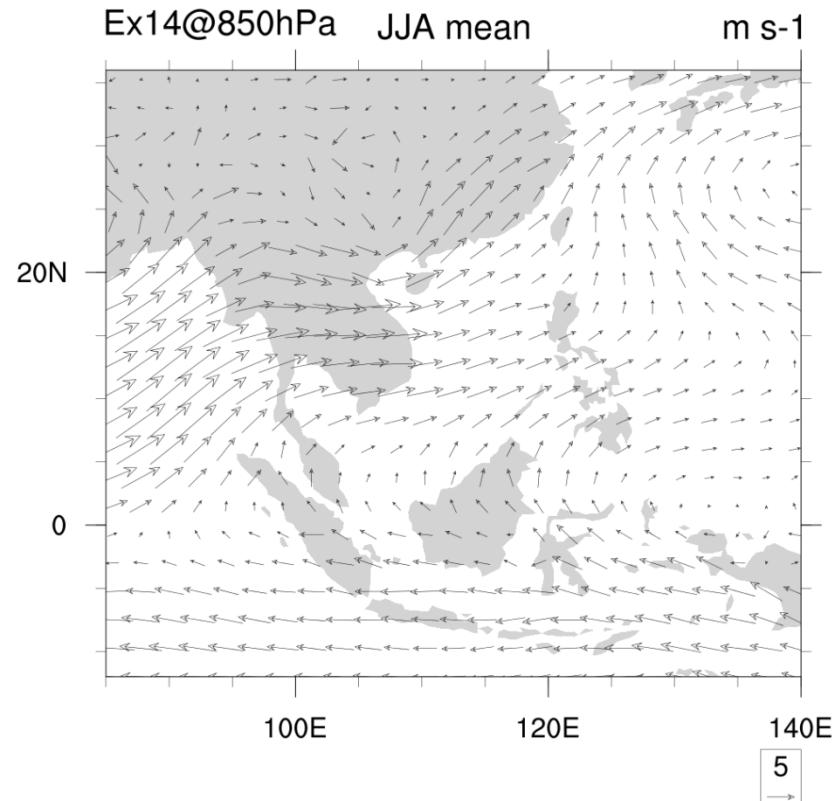
## Ex09 Zeng ocean flux 2



SD U850 = 4.167  
SD V850 = 2.106

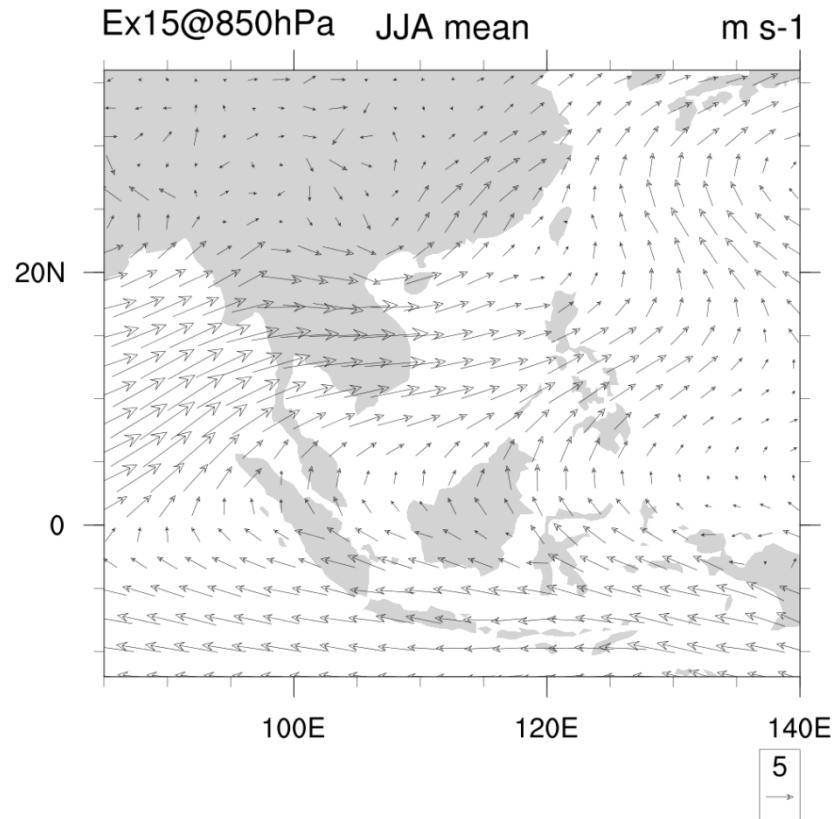
# Grell (land) + Emanuel (ocean)

## Ex14 Zeng ocean flux 1



SD U850 = 4.440  
SD V850 = 1.737

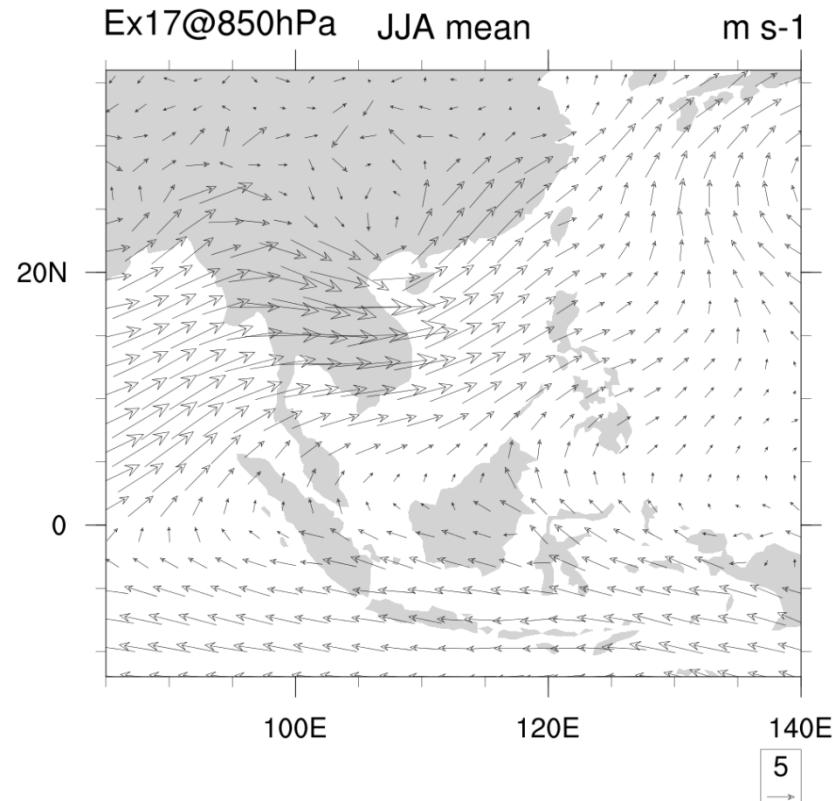
## Ex15 Zeng ocean flux 2



SD U850 = 5.082  
SD V850 = 1.715

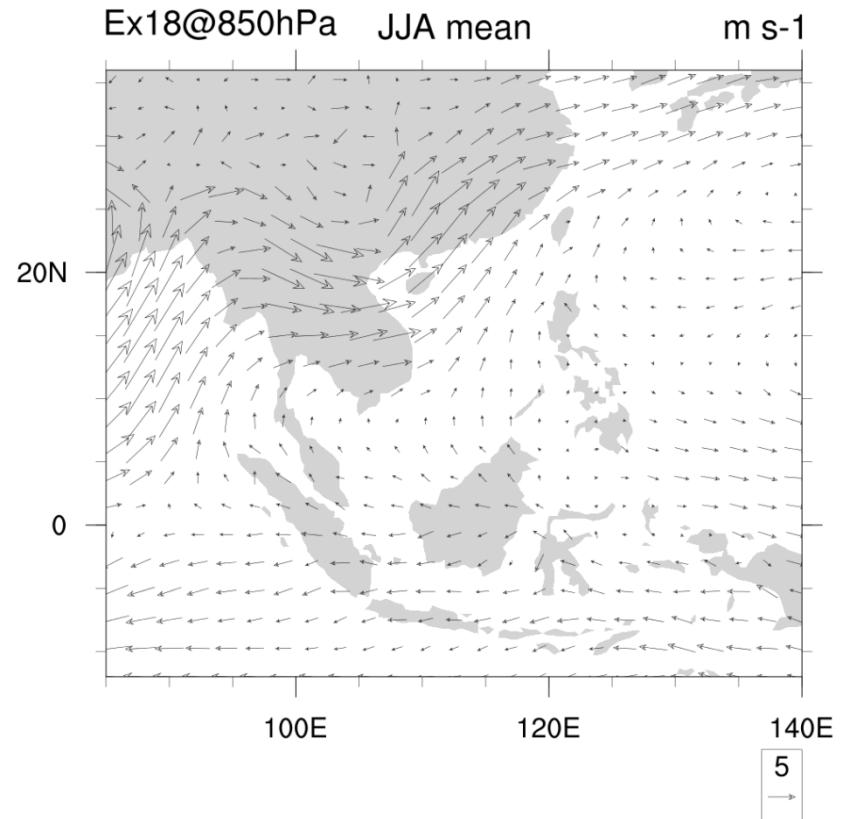
# Kuo cumulus convection scheme

**Ex17 Zeng ocean flux 1**



SD U850 = 5.145  
SD V850 = 1.996

**Ex18 Zeng ocean flux 2**

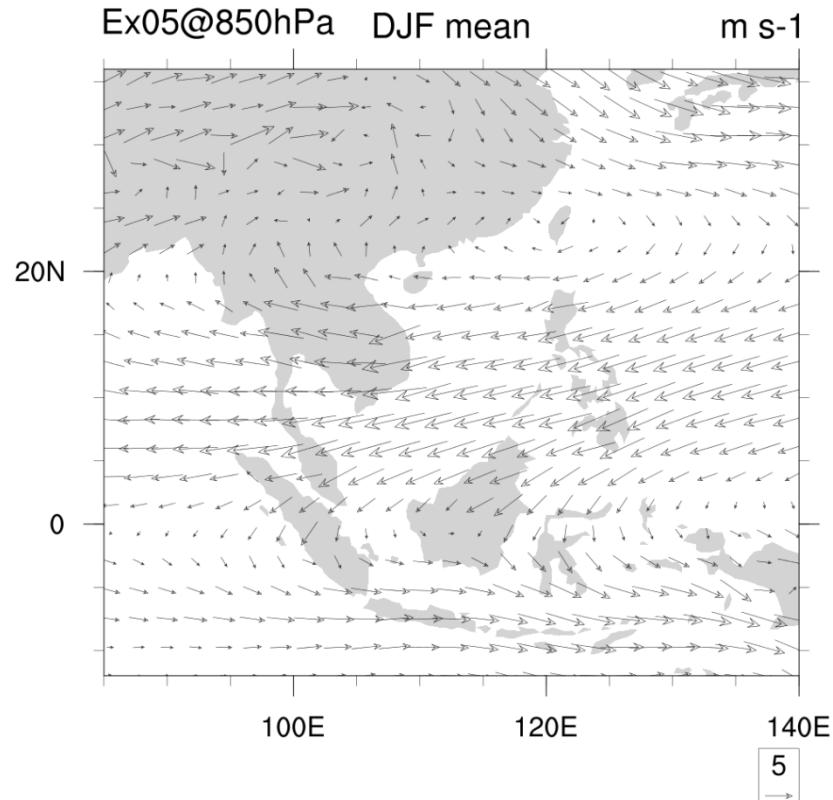


SD U850 = 3.284  
SD V850 = 2.409

# Emanuel cumulus convection scheme

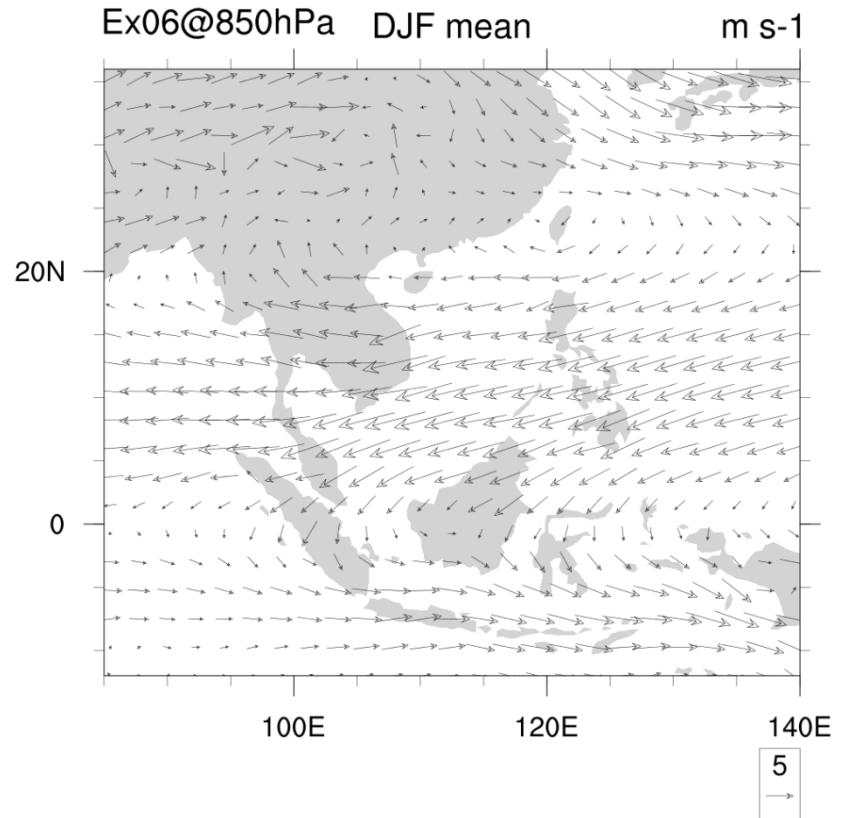
DJF

## Ex05 Zeng ocean flux 1



$$\begin{aligned} \text{SD U850} &= 5.554 \\ \text{SD V850} &= 1.757 \end{aligned}$$

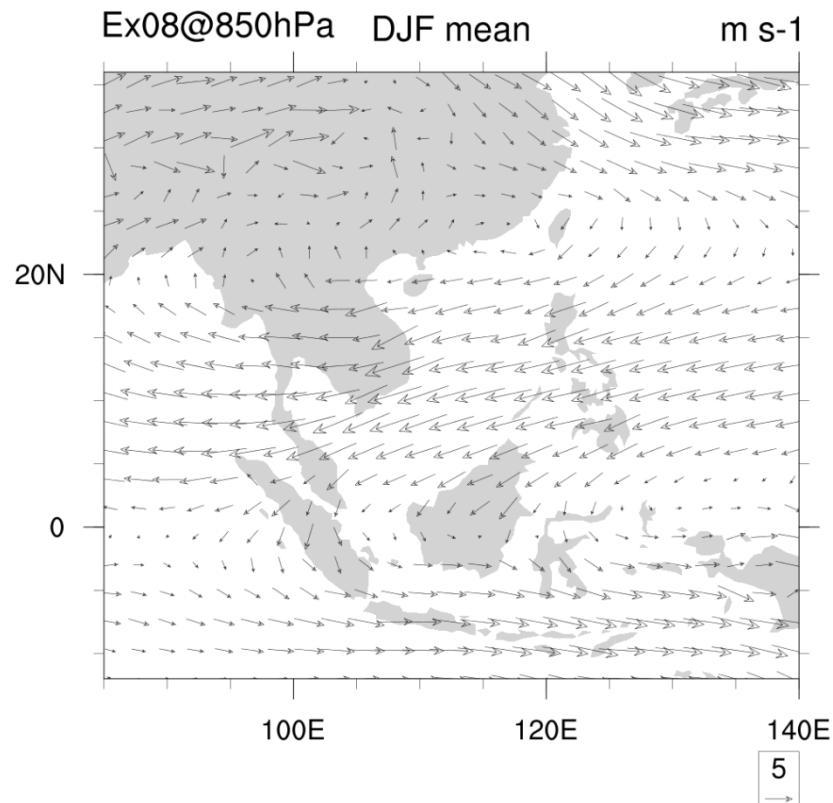
## Ex06 Zeng ocean flux 2



$$\begin{aligned} \text{SD U850} &= 5.481 \\ \text{SD V850} &= 1.736 \end{aligned}$$

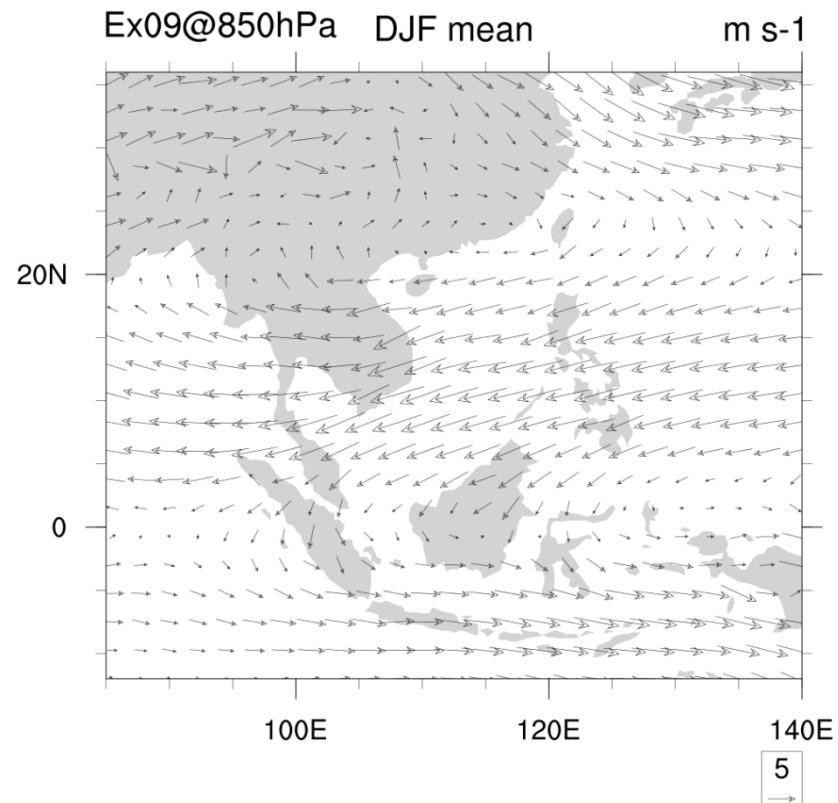
# Emanuel (land) + Grell (ocean)

## Ex08 Zeng ocean flux 1



SD U850 = 5.314  
SD V850 = 1.697

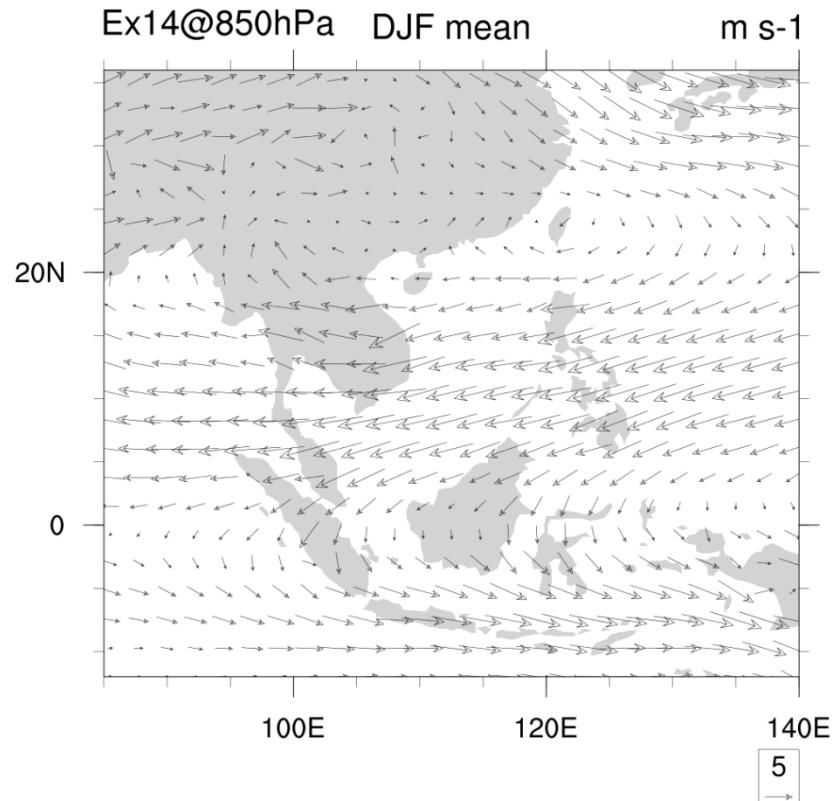
## Ex09 Zeng ocean flux 2



SD U850 = 5.245  
SD V850 = 1.662

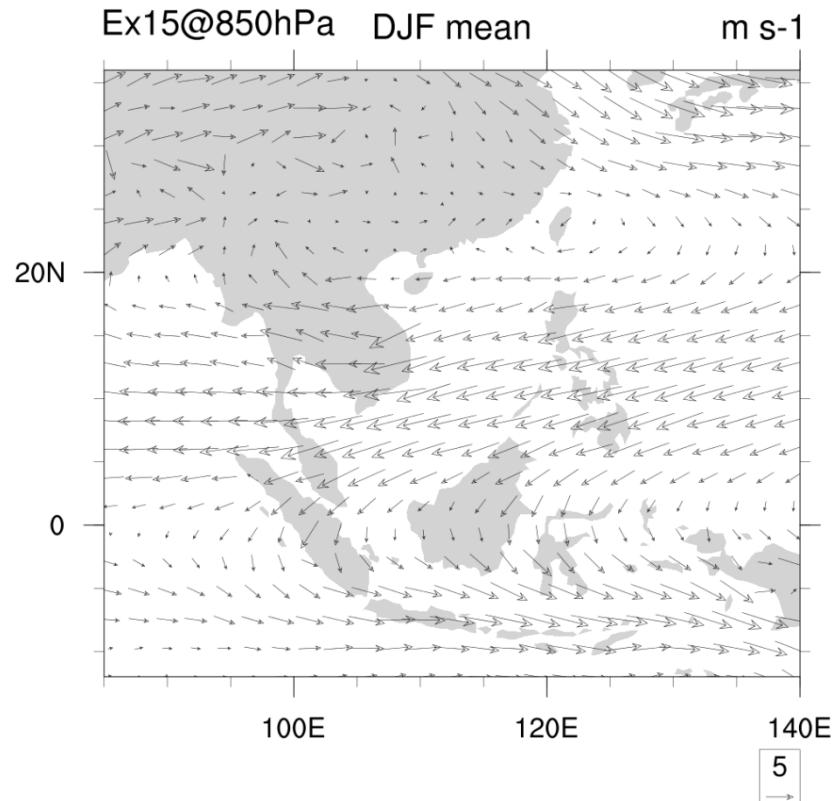
# Grell (land) + Emanuel (ocean)

## Ex14 Zeng ocean flux 1



SD U850 = 5.554  
SD V850 = 1.732

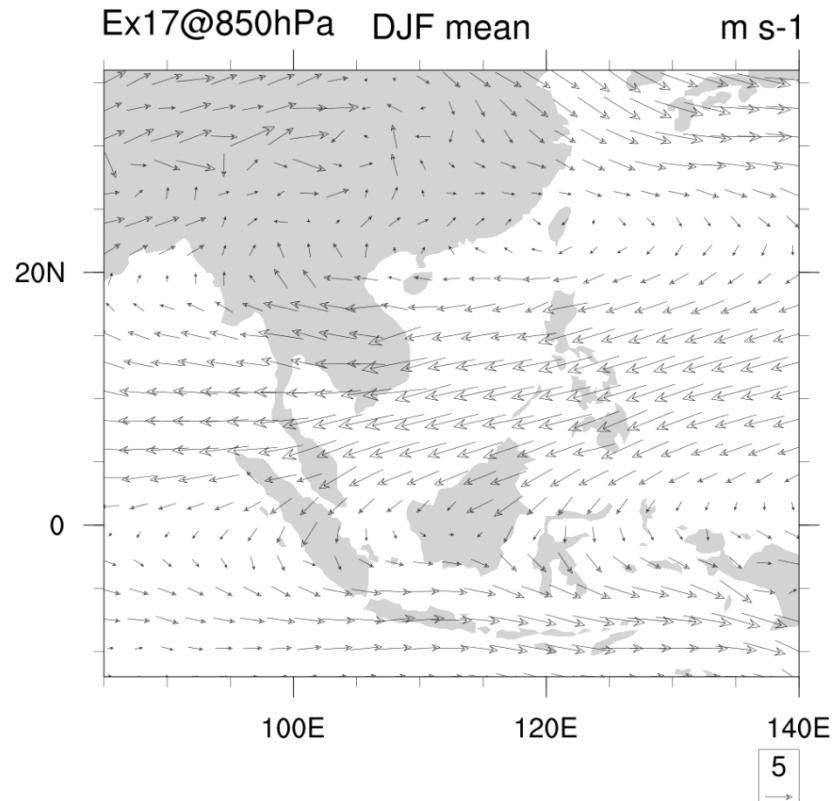
## Ex15 Zeng ocean flux 2



SD U850 = 5.442  
SD V850 = 1.686

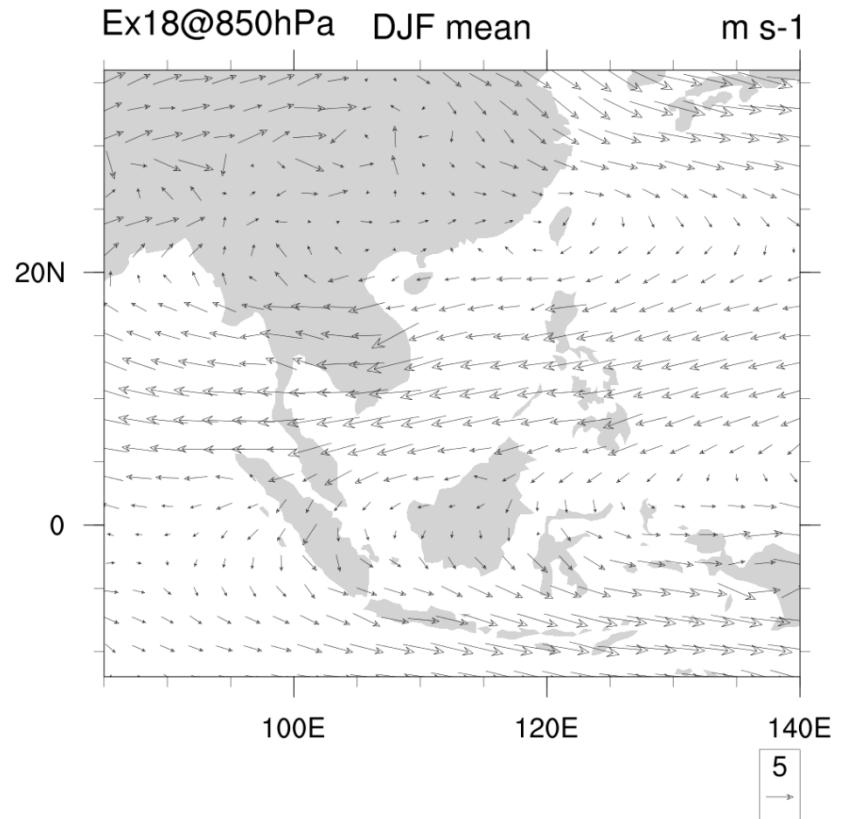
# Kuo cumulus convection scheme

## Ex17 Zeng ocean flux 1



SD U850 = 5.546  
SD V850 = 1.745

## Ex18 Zeng ocean flux 2



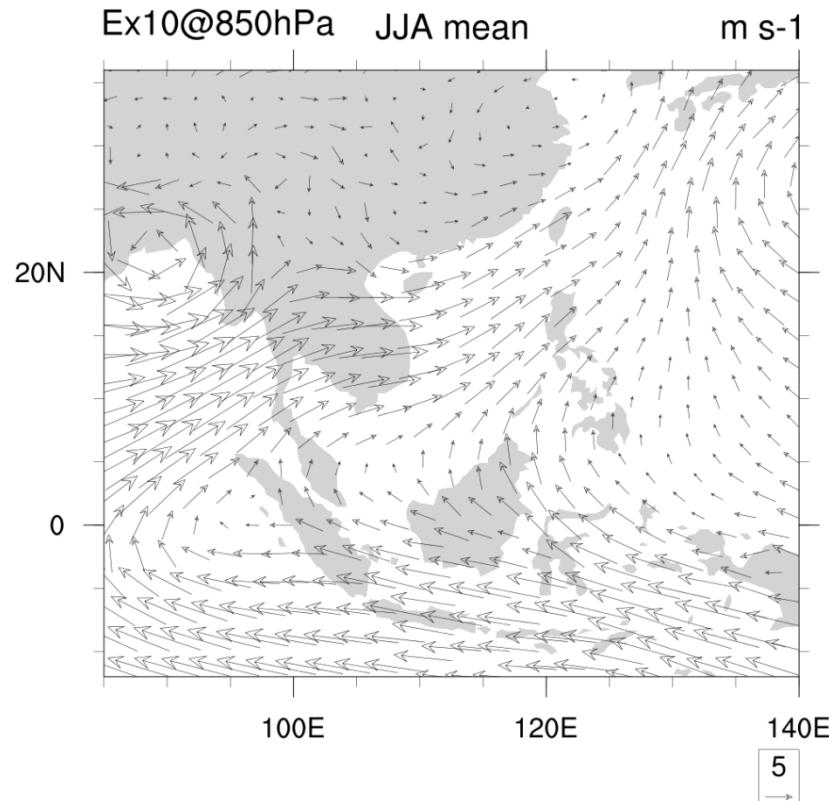
SD U850 = 5.025  
SD V850 = 1.498

# Conclusion

- Simulated circulation patterns were not much sensitive to the choices of Zeng ocean flux roughness parameter in most cumulus convection schemes, except Kuo scheme.

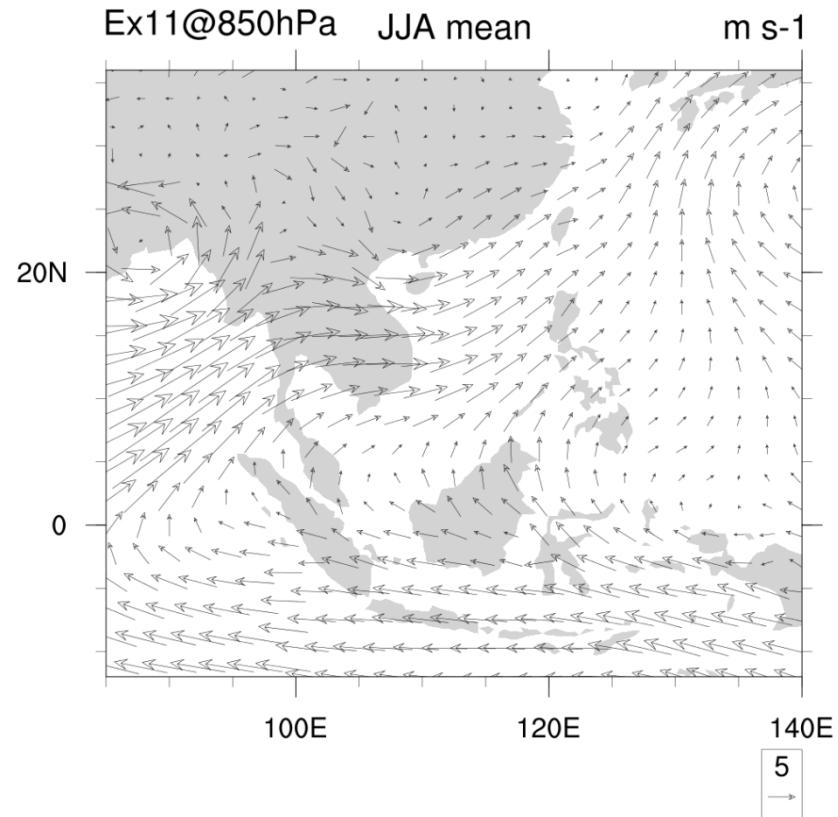
# Grell cumulus convection scheme + Fritsch-Chappell closure

## Ex10 BATS1e



SD U850 =  
SD V850 =

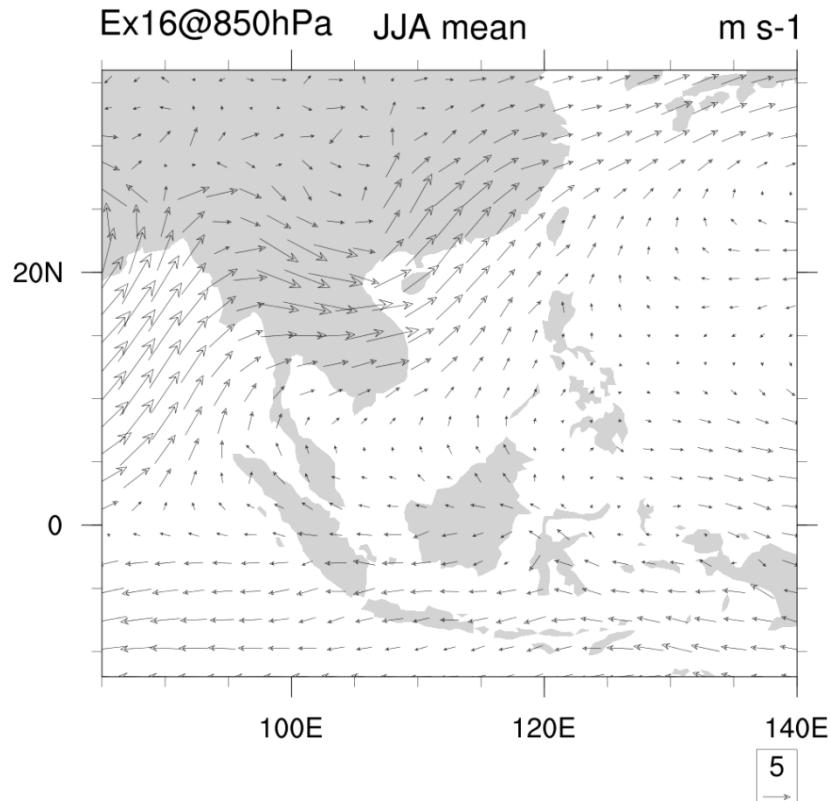
## Ex11 Zeng ocean flux 1



SD U850 =  
SD V850 =

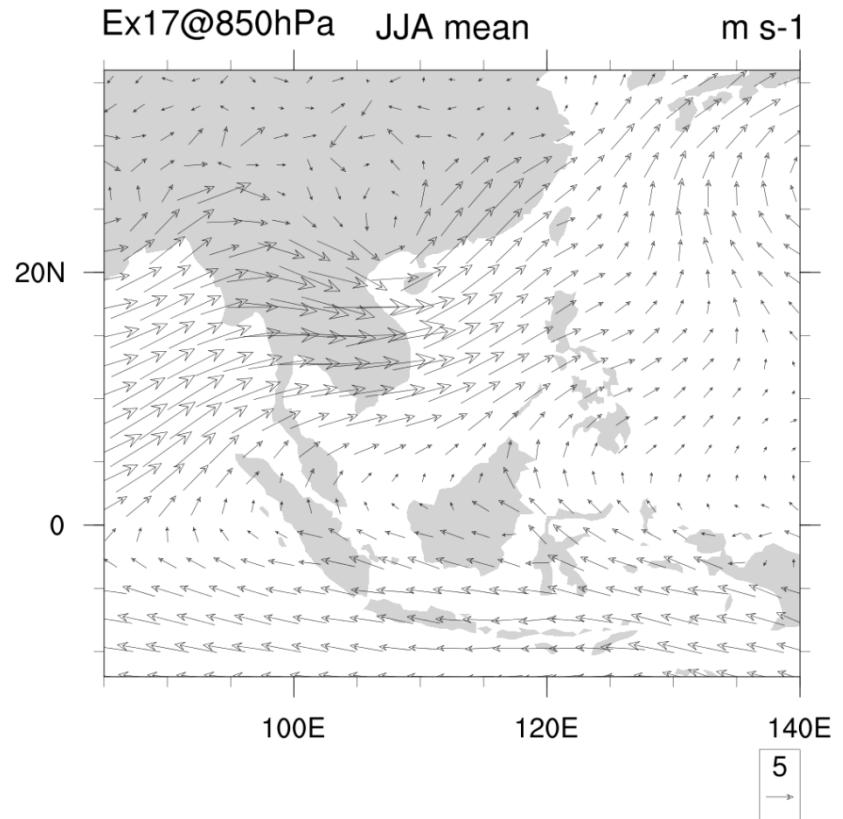
# Kuo cumulus convection scheme

## Ex16 BATS1e



SD U850 =  
SD V850 =

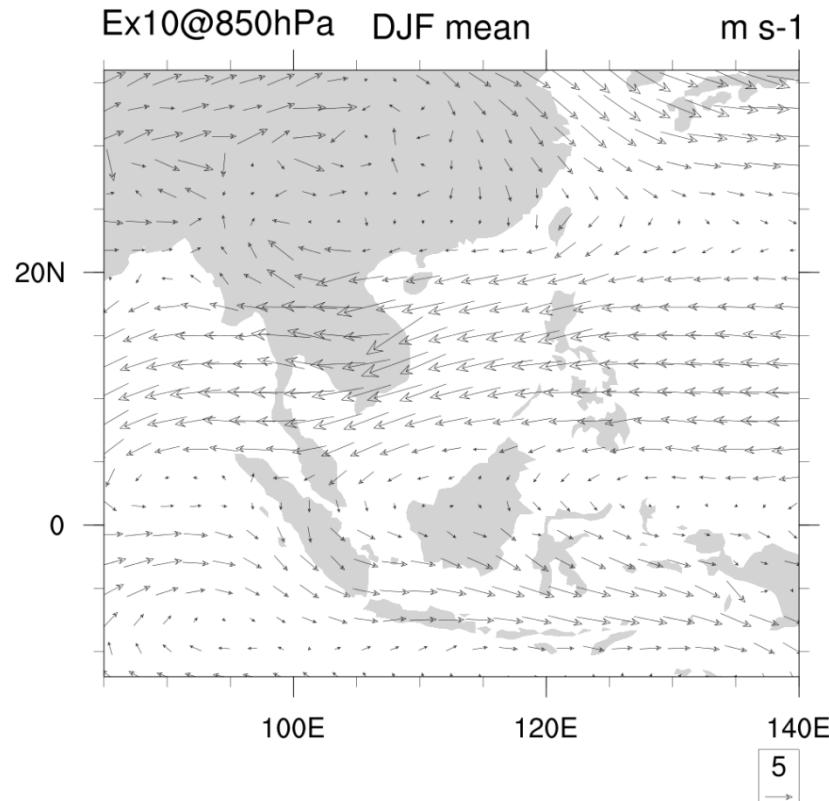
## Ex17 Zeng ocean flux 1



SD U850 =  
SD V850 =

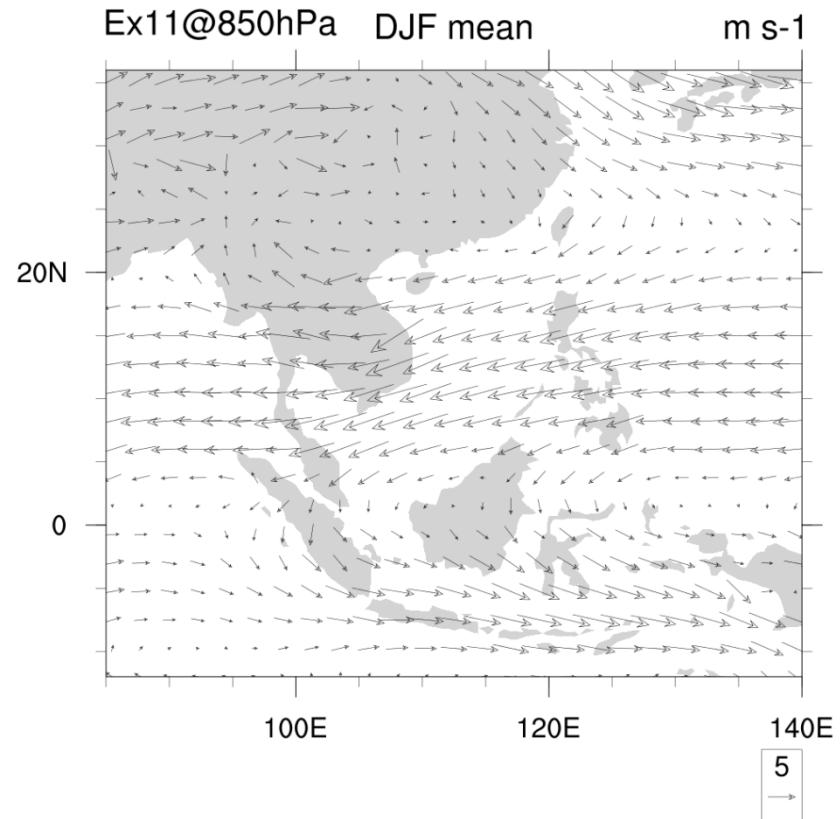
# Grell cumulus convection scheme + Fritsch-Chappell closure

## Ex10 BATS1e



SD U850 =  
SD V850 =

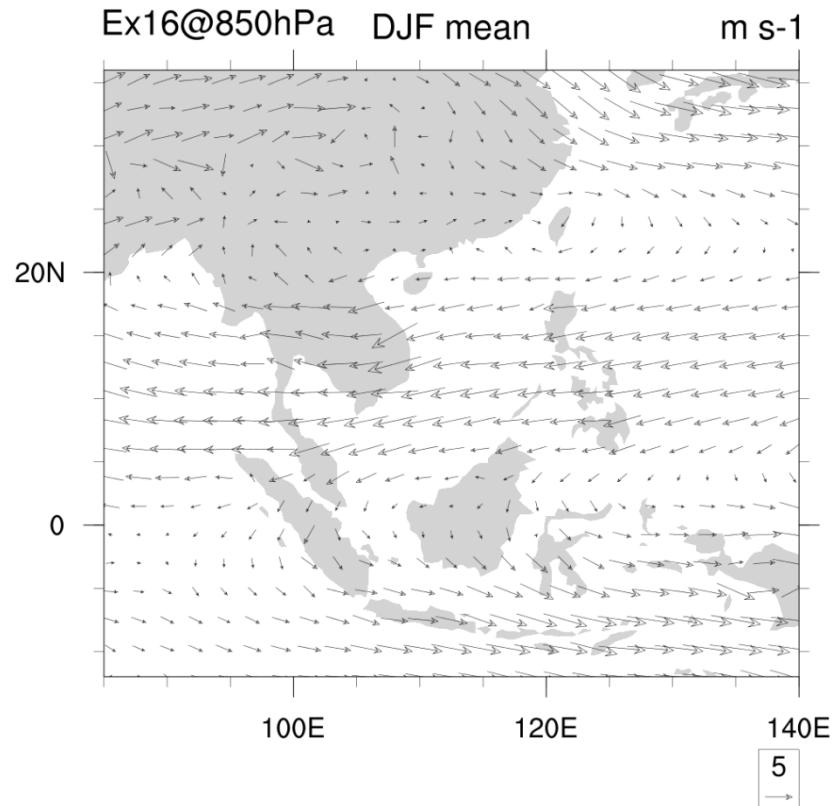
## Ex11 Zeng ocean flux 1



SD U850 =  
SD V850 =

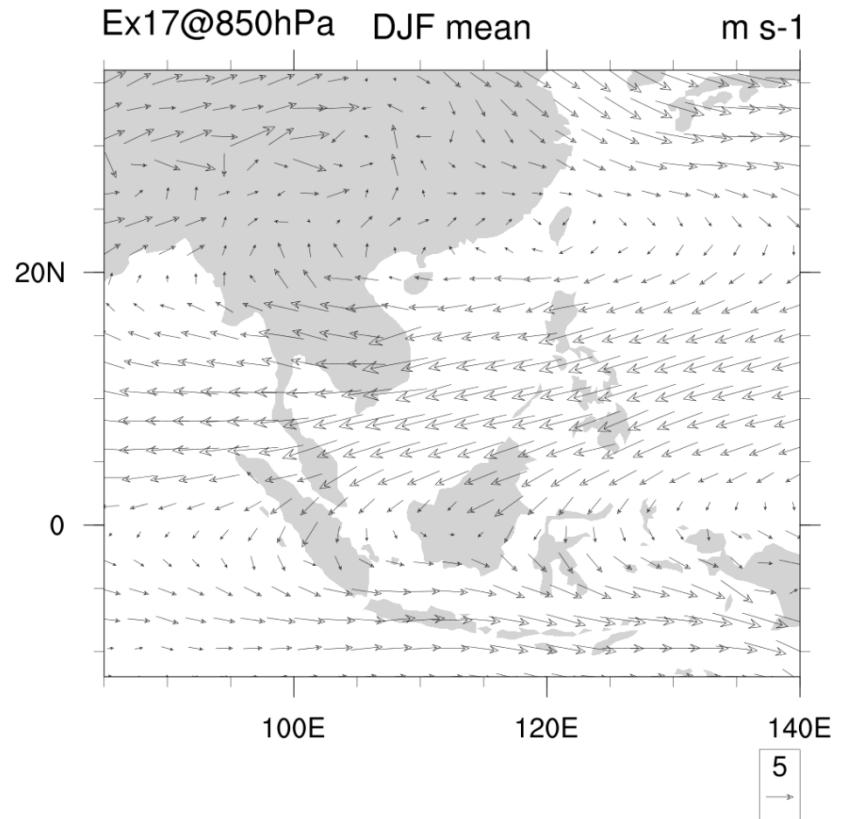
# Kuo cumulus convection scheme

## Ex16 BATS1e



SD U850 =  
SD V850 =

## Ex17 Zeng ocean flux 1



SD U850 =  
SD V850 =

# Conclusion

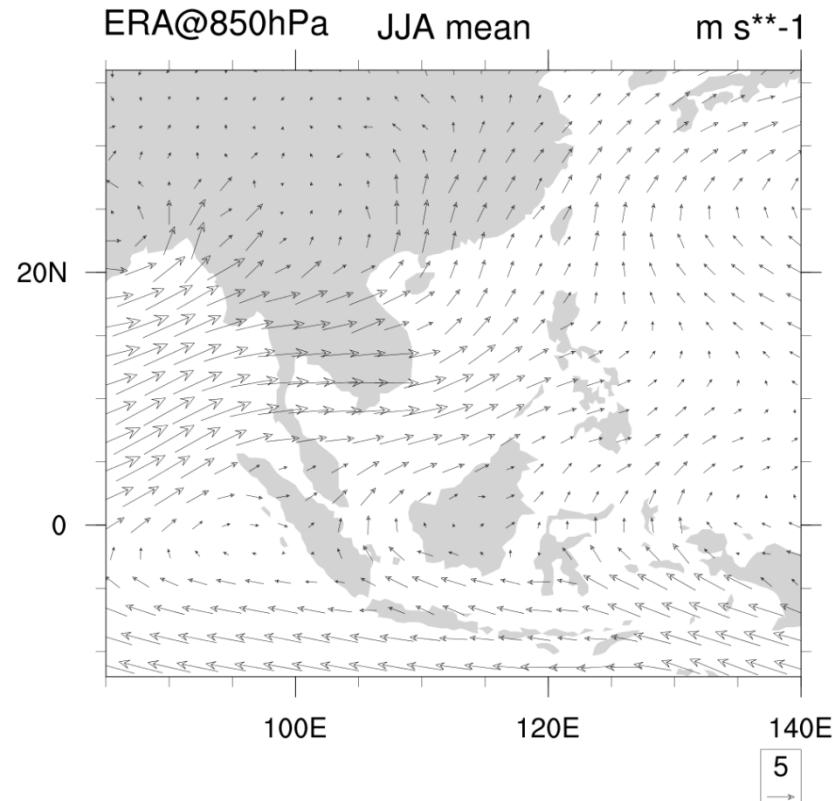
- Simulated circulation patterns were not much sensitive to the choices of Zeng ocean flux roughness parameter in most cumulus convection schemes, except Kuo scheme.
- BATS1e and Zeng ocean flux schemes gave different pattern.

# EFFECT OF CUMULUS CONVECTION SCHEMES

1. Grell + Arakawa & Schubert (1974)
2. Grell + Fritsch & Chappell (1980)
3. Emanuel (1991)
4. Emanuel (land) + Grell (ocean)
5. Grell (land) + Emanuel (ocean)
6. Kuo

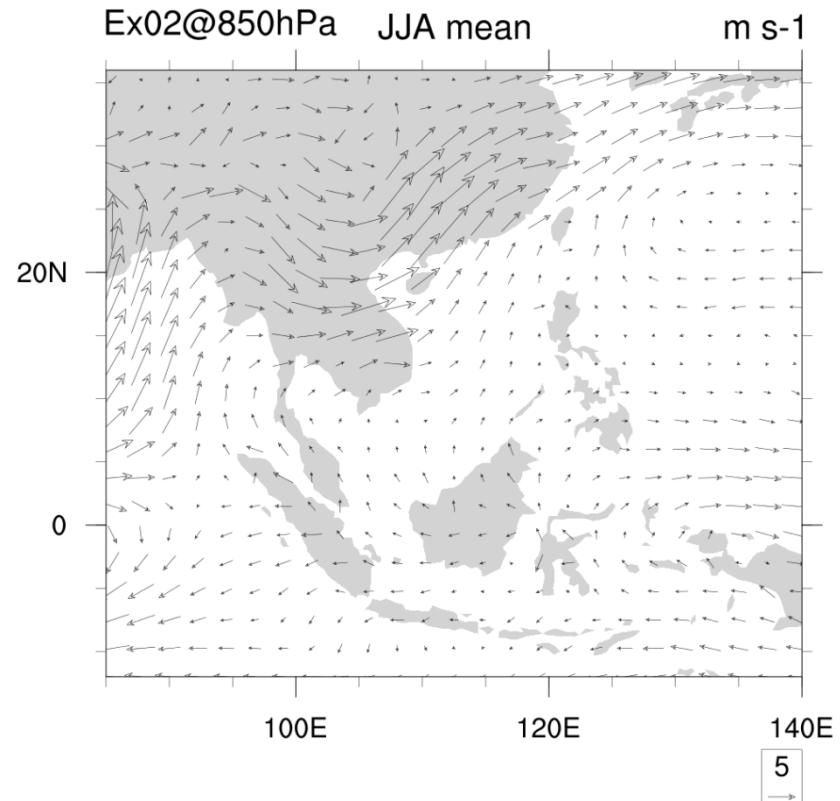
# Grell cumulus convection scheme + Arakawa-Schubert closure

ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.219  
SD V850 = 1.239

JJA



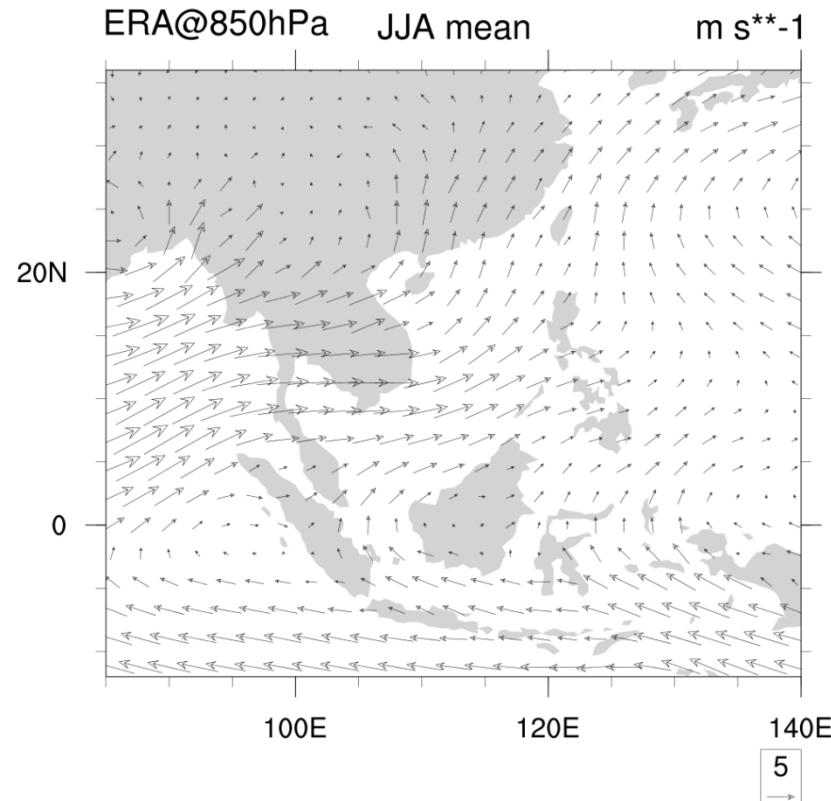
SD U850 = 2.955  
SD V850 = 2.377

Ex02

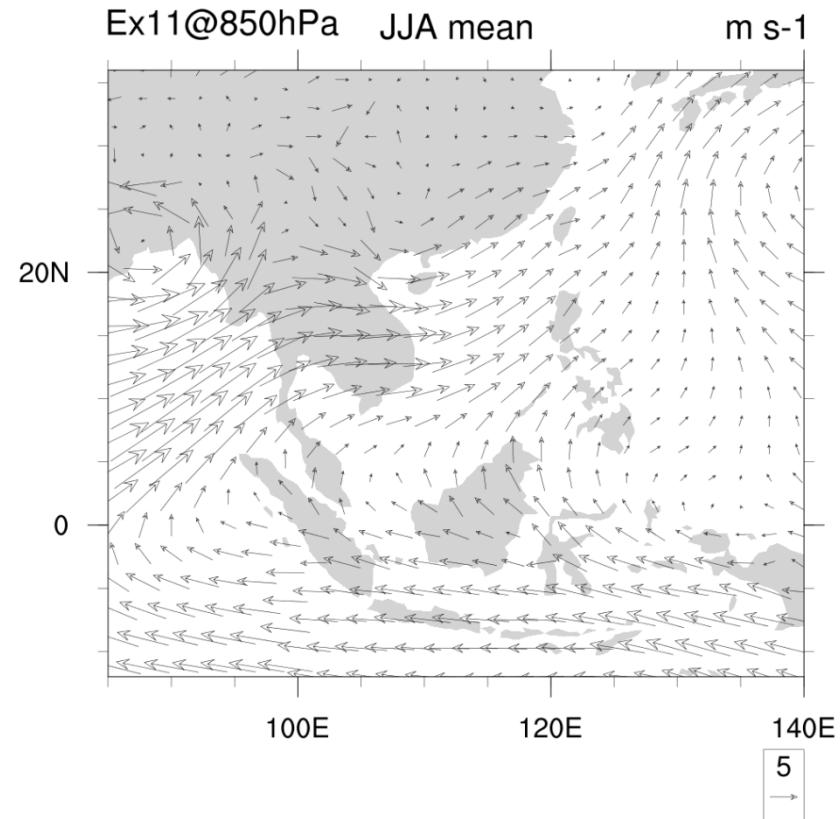
Too weak over the ocean & S.H., too strong over land (south China)

# Grell cumulus convection scheme + Fritsch-Chappell closure

ERA Interim



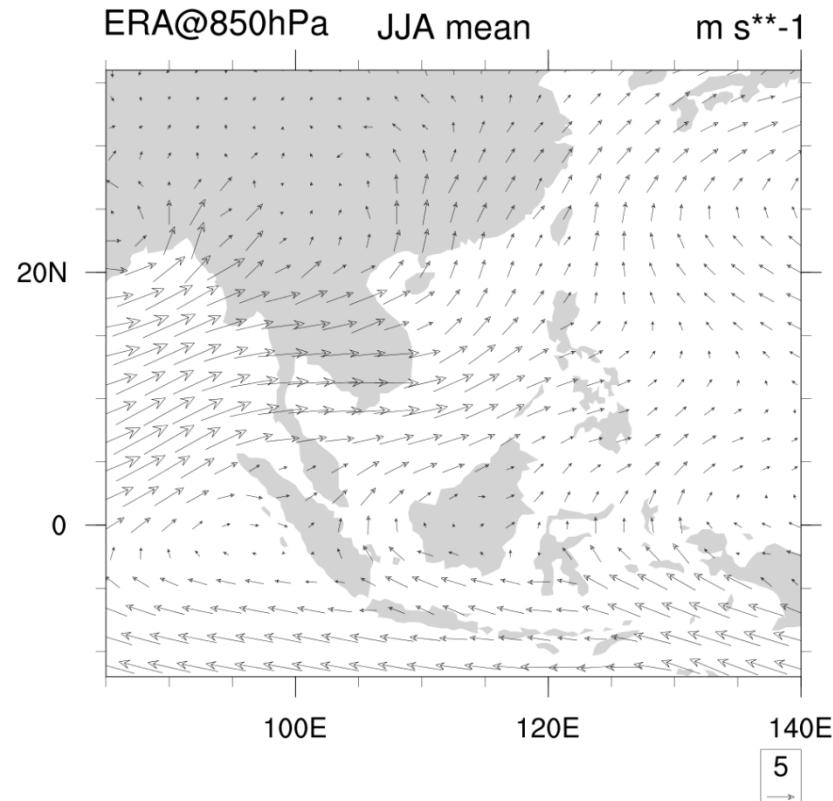
Ex11



Better pattern agreement, too strong over land (Indochina) and S.H.

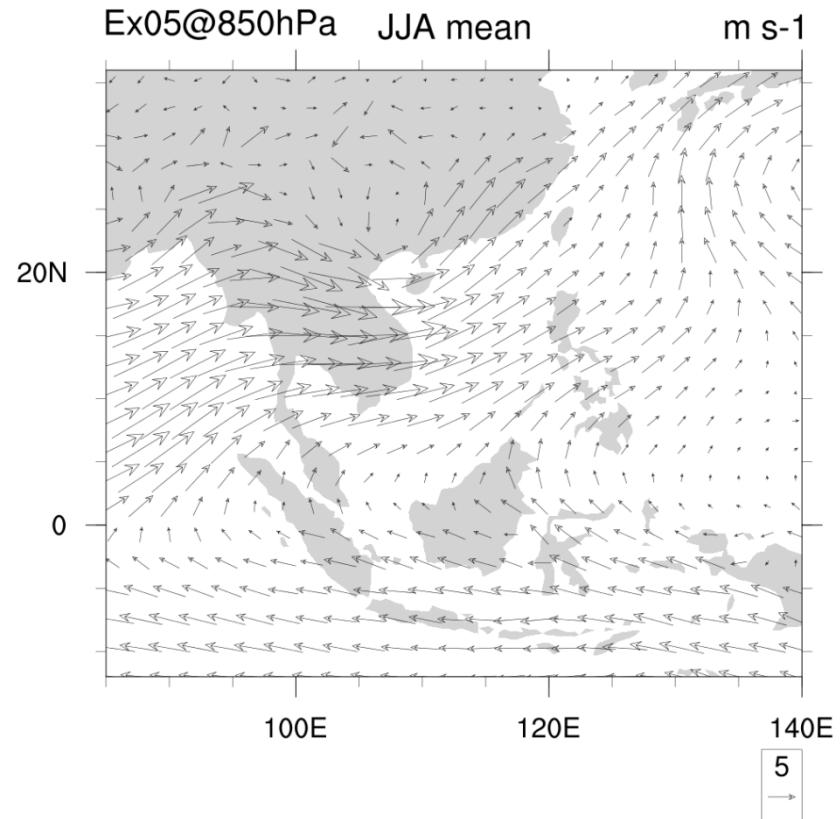
# Emanuel cumulus convection scheme

ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.219  
SD V850 = 1.239

Ex05

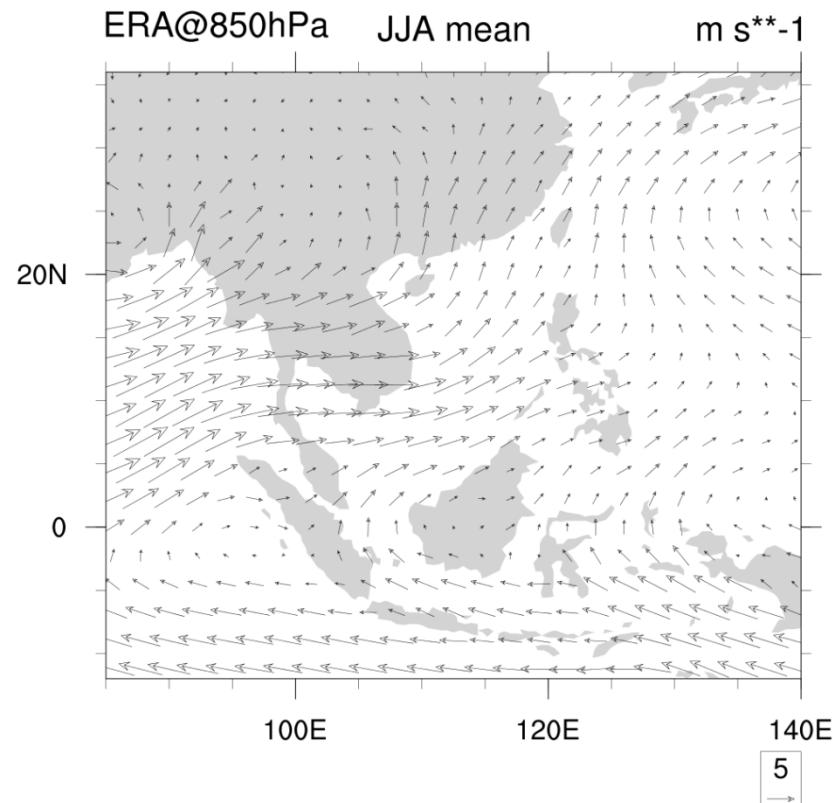


SD U850 = 5.537  
SD V850 = 2.042

Too strong over land (Indochina, SH)

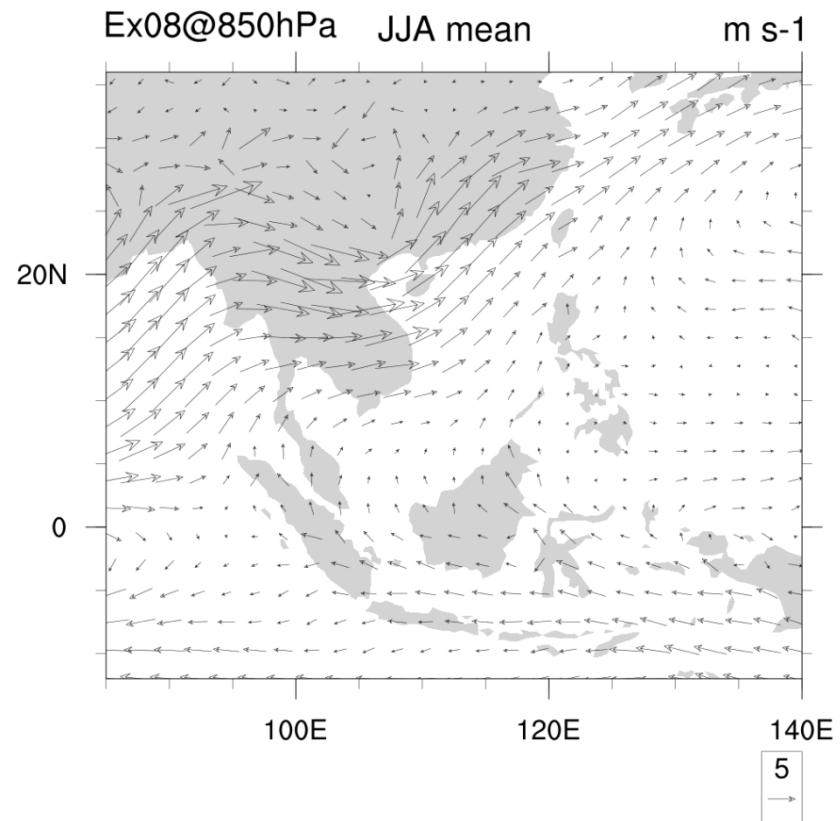
# Emanuel (land) + Grell (ocean)

ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.219  
SD V850 = 1.239

Ex08

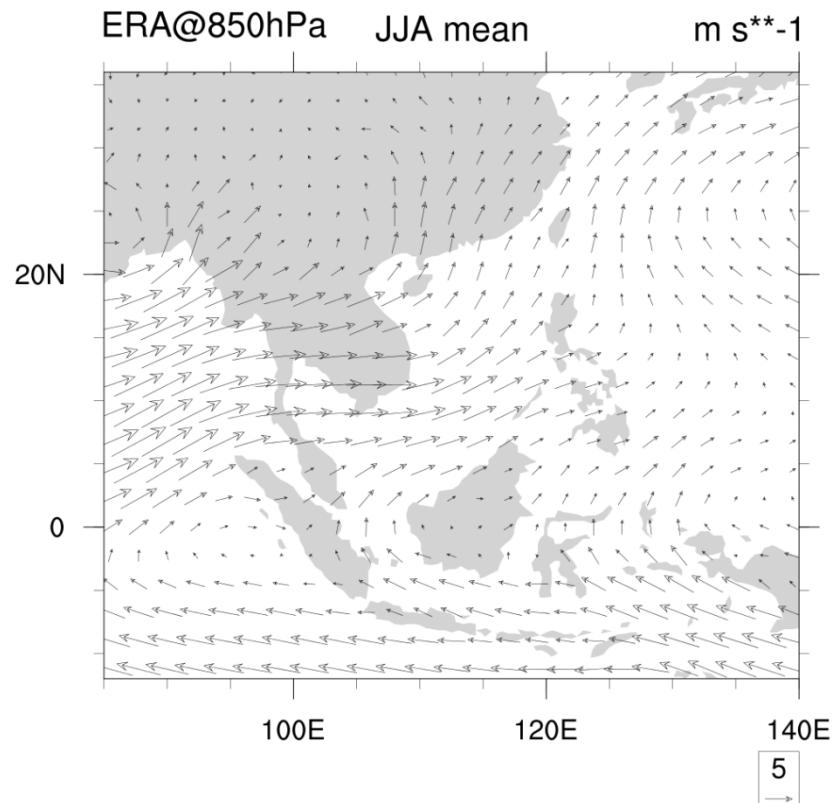


SD U850 = 4.007  
SD V850 = 2.248

Too weak over the ocean, too strong over land (southern China)

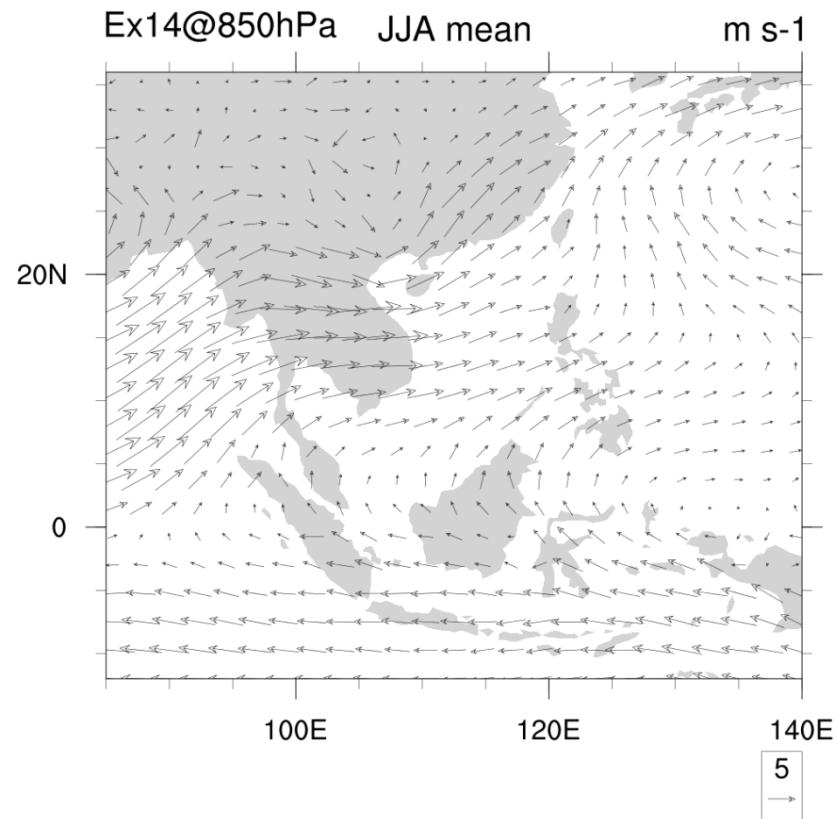
# Grell (land) + Emanuel (ocean)

ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.219  
SD V850 = 1.239

Ex14

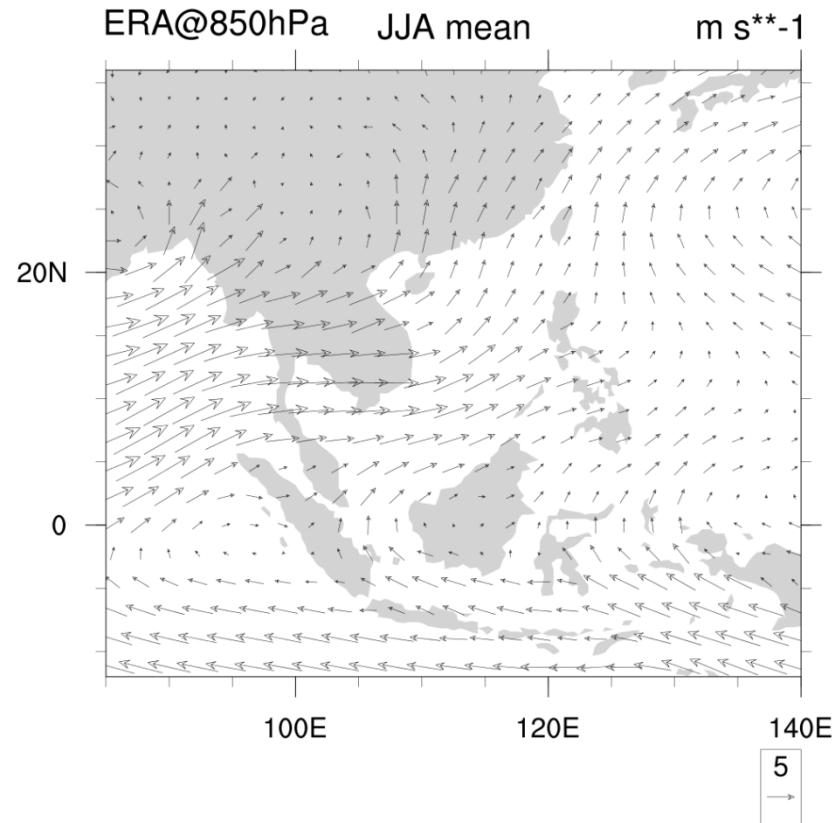


SD U850 = 4.440  
SD V850 = 1.737

Overall agreement in pattern

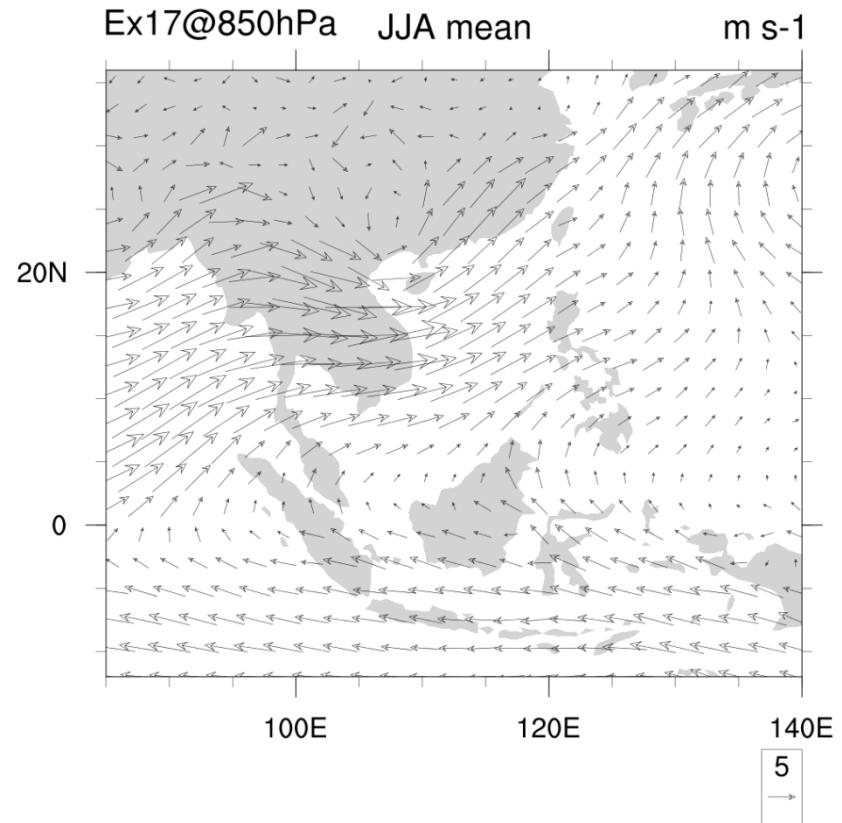
# Kuo cumulus convection scheme

ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.219  
SD V850 = 1.239

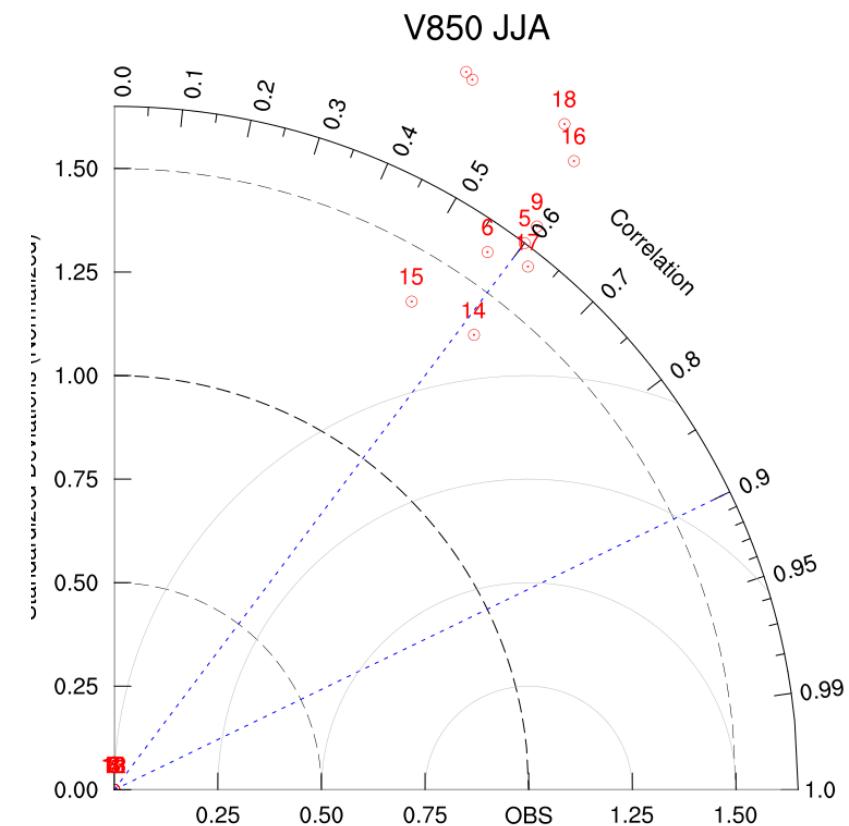
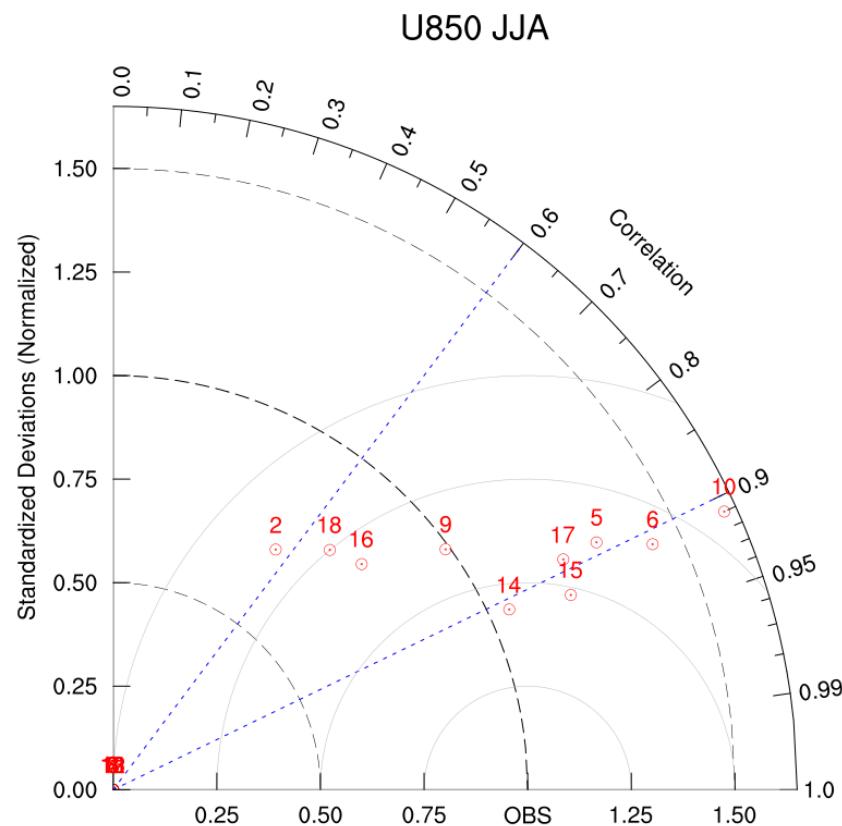
Ex17



SD U850 = 5.145  
SD V850 = 1.996

Too strong in N.H. (land+ocean)

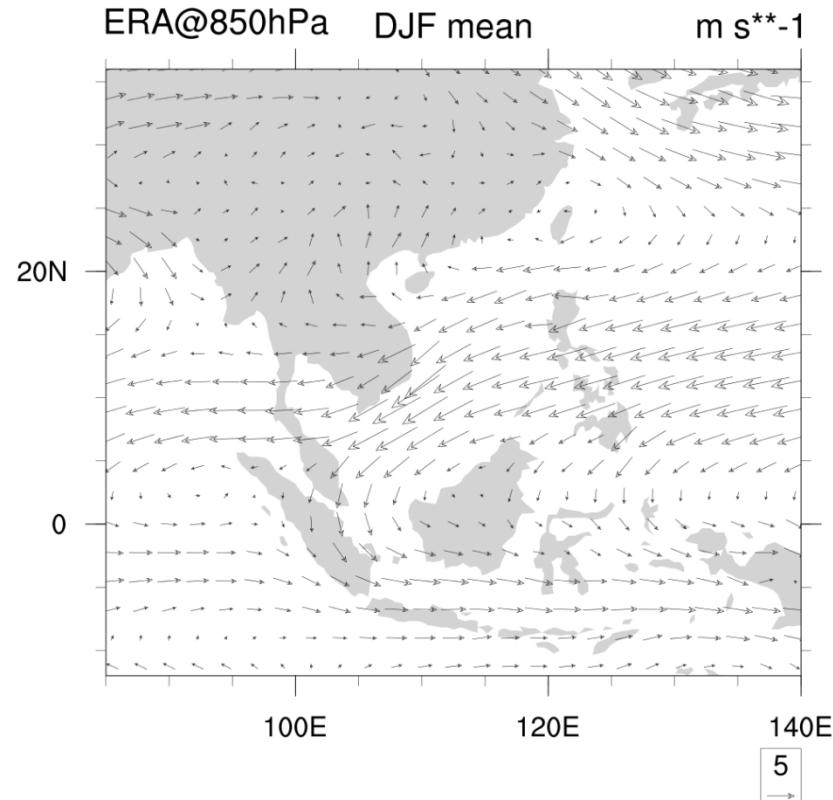
# Taylor diagram



- Grell (land) + Emanuel (ocean) (14, 15)
- Emmanuel (5, 6)

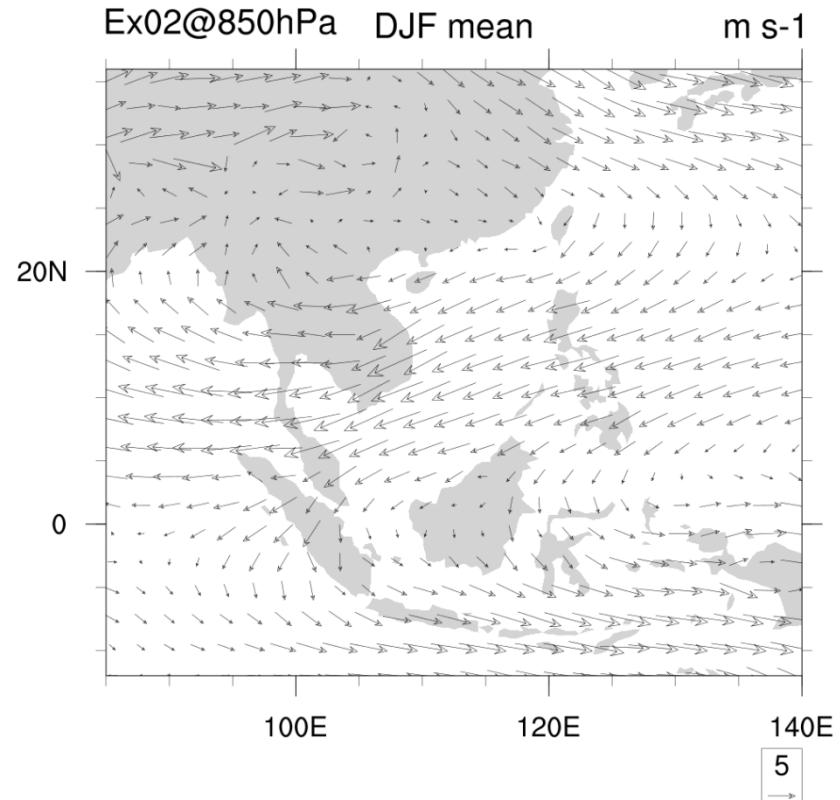
# Grell cumulus convection scheme + Arakawa-Schubert closure

ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.096  
SD V850 = 1.527

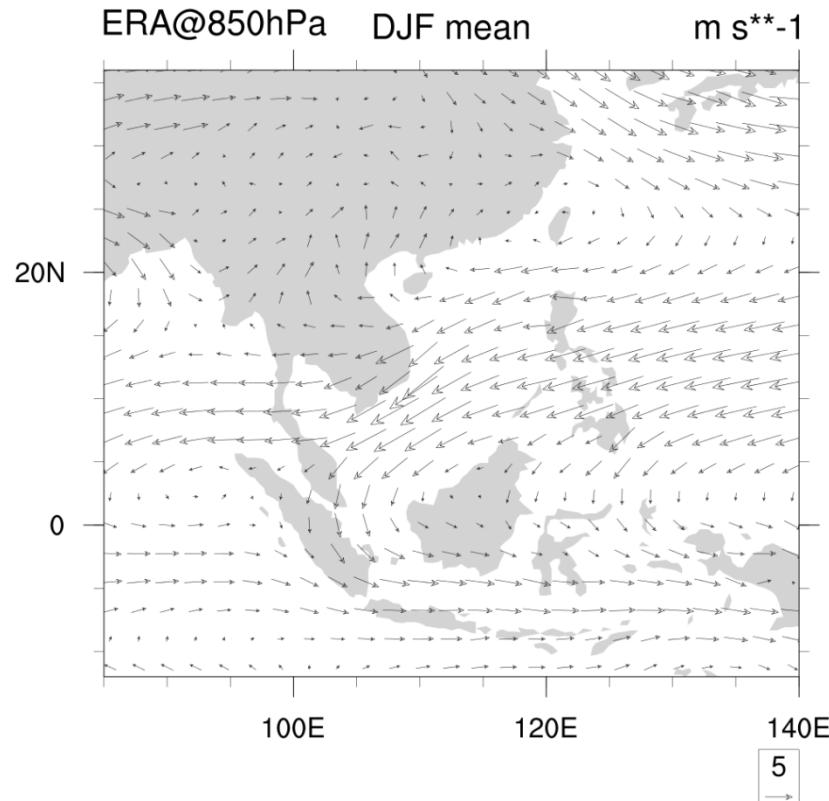
DJF



SD U850 = 5.347  
SD V850 = 1.786

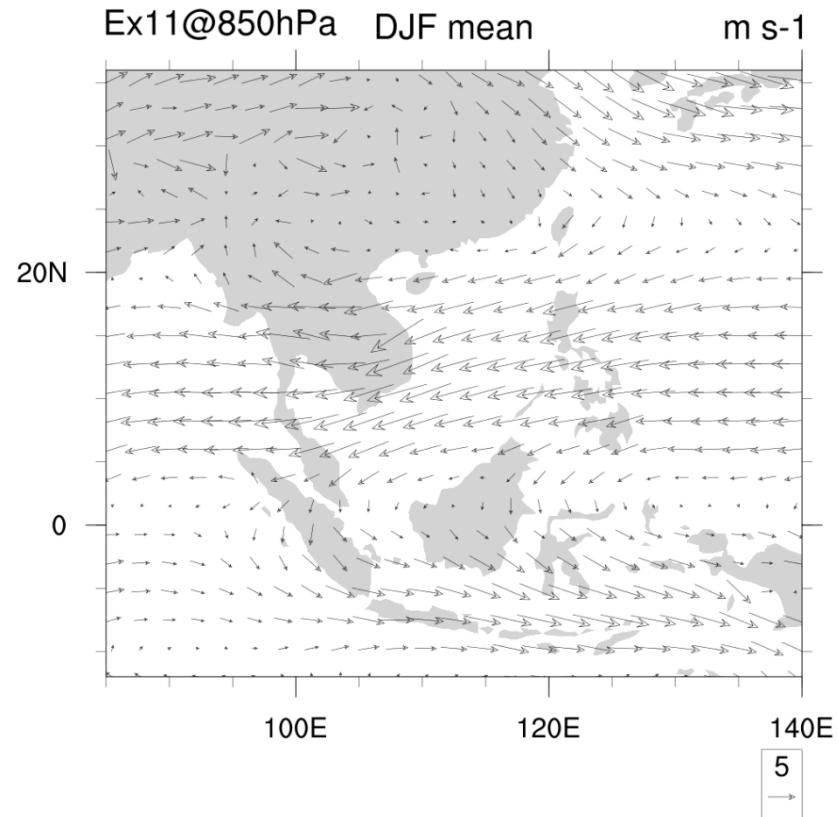
# Grell cumulus convection scheme + Fritsch-Chappell closure

ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.096  
SD V850 = 1.527

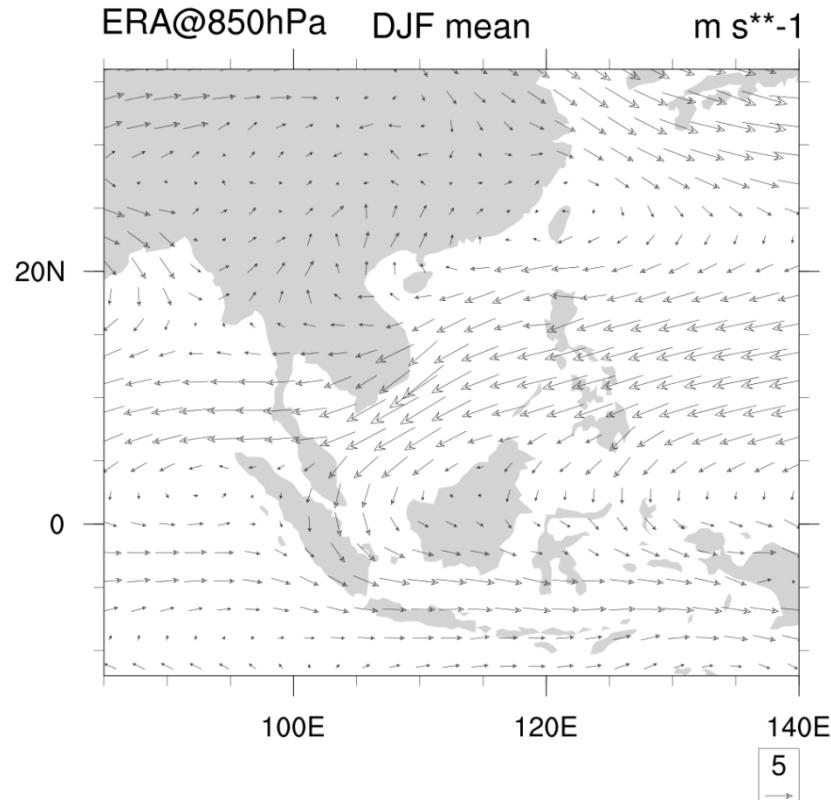
Ex11



SD U850 =  
SD V850 = 1.518

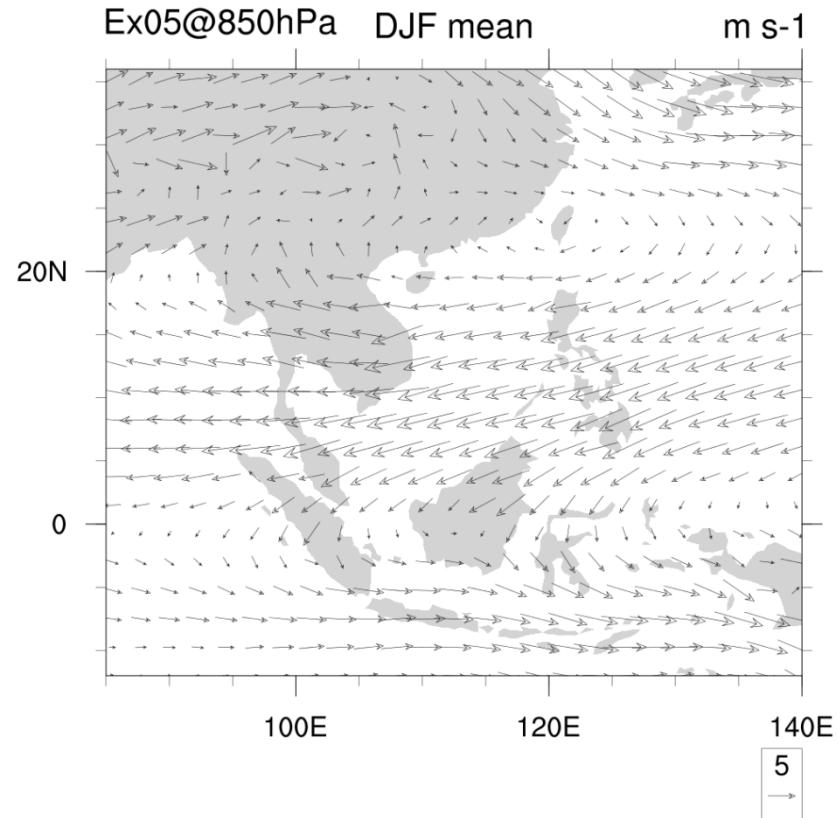
# Emanuel cumulus convection scheme

## ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.096  
SD V850 = 1.527

## Ex05

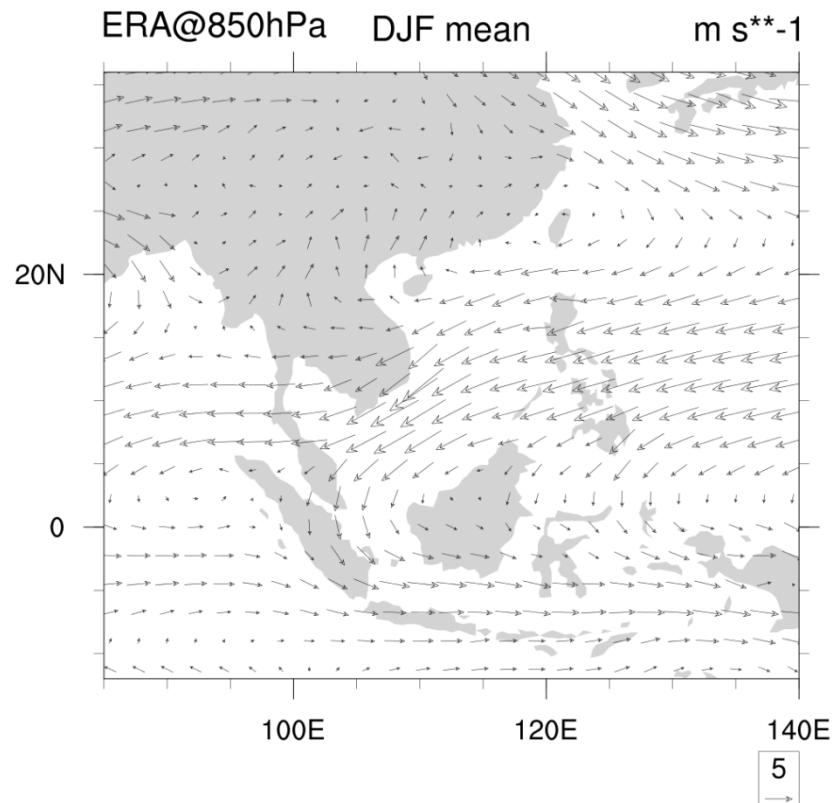


SD U850 = 5.554  
SD V850 = 1.757

Too strong over the South China Sea and Borneo

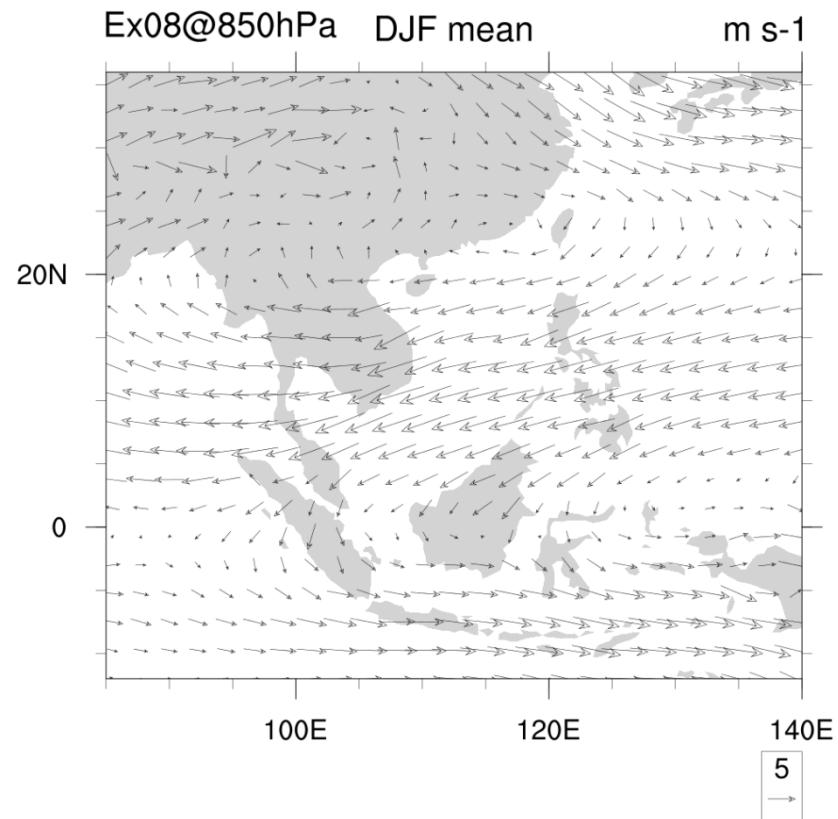
# Emanuel (land) + Grell (ocean)

## ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.096  
SD V850 = 1.527

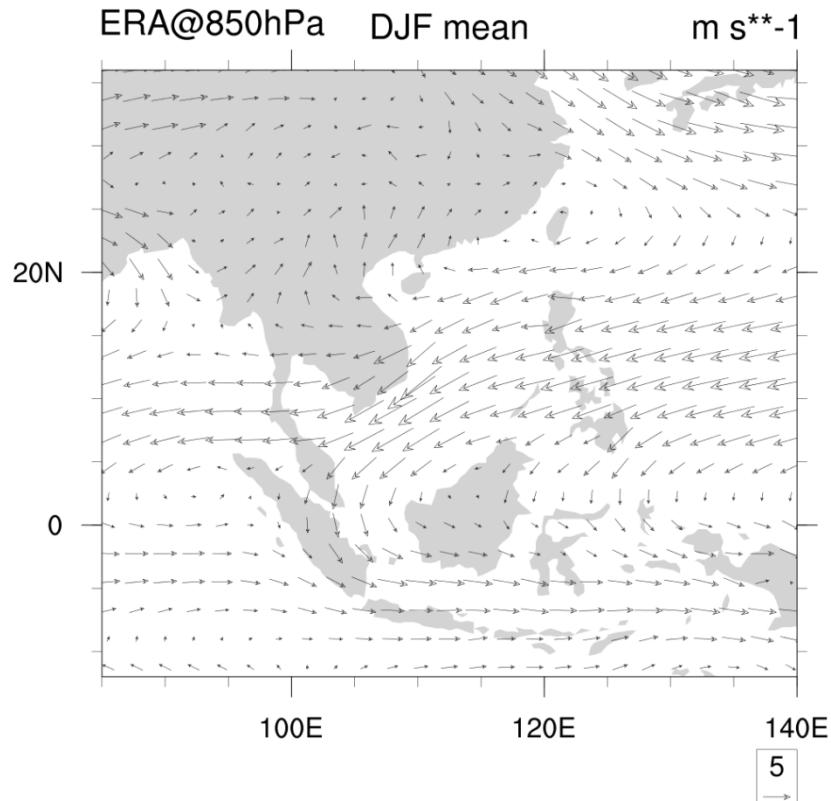
## Ex08



SD U850 = 5.314  
SD V850 = 1.697

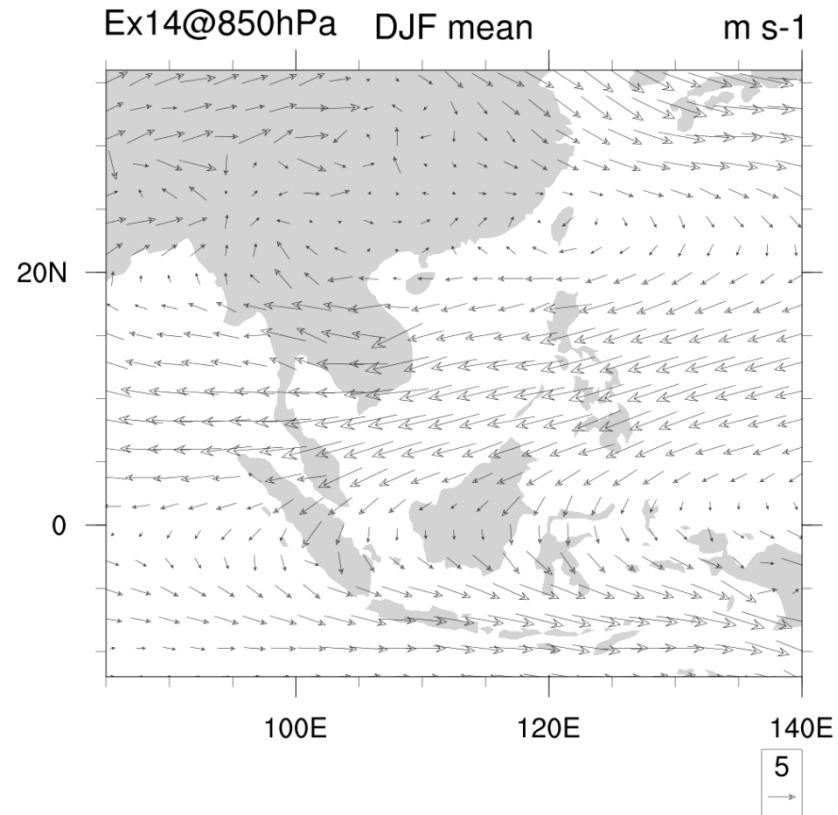
# Grell (land) + Emanuel (ocean)

## ERA Interim



SD U850 = 4.096  
SD V850 = 1.527

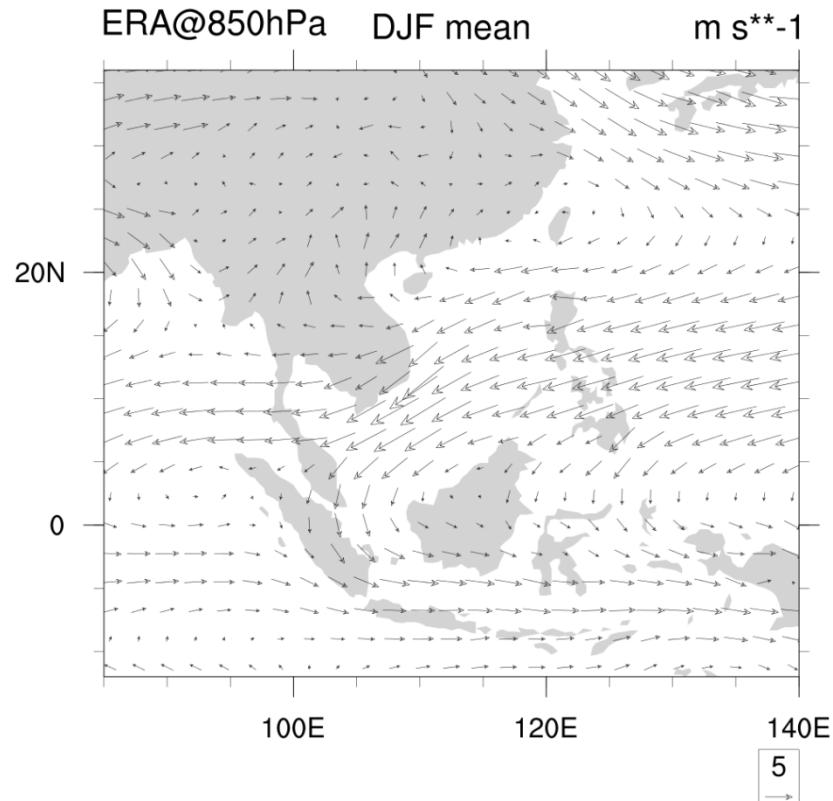
## Ex14



SD U850 = 5.554  
SD V850 = 1.732

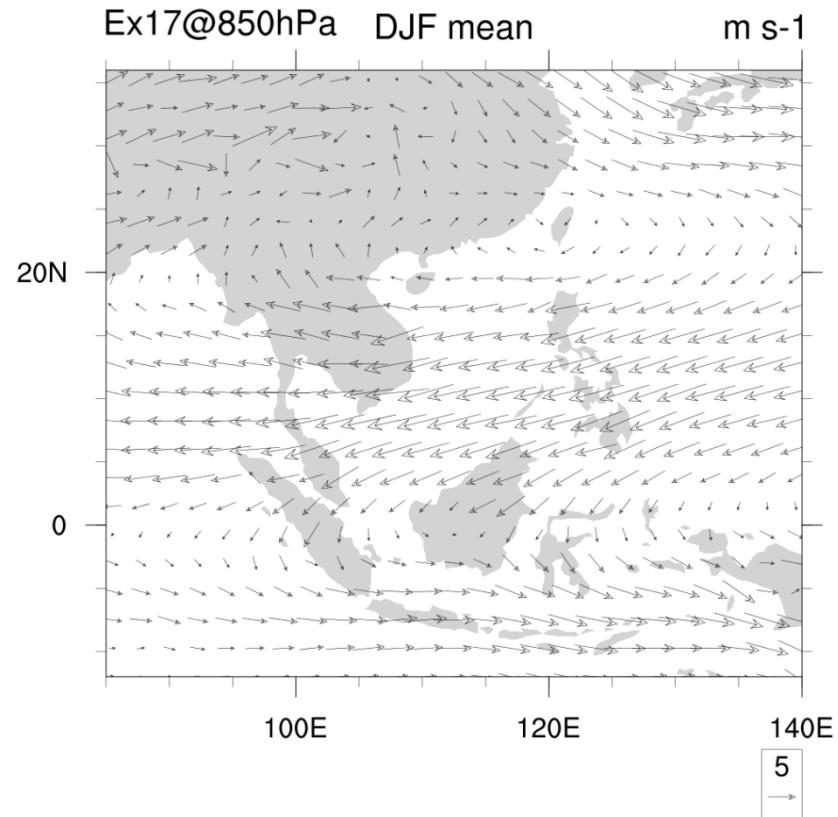
# Kuo cumulus convection scheme

## ERA Interim



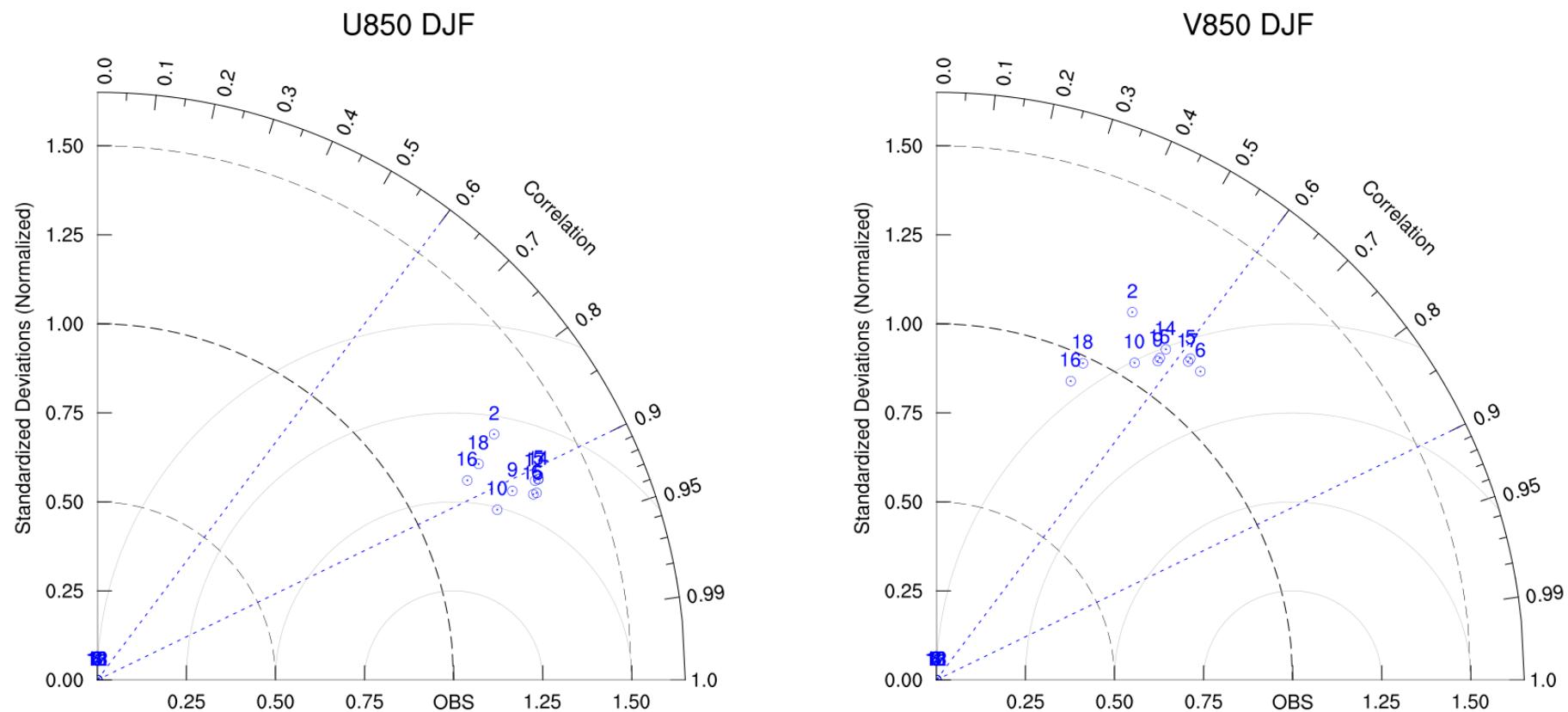
SD U850 = 4.096  
SD V850 = 1.527

## Ex17



SD U850 = 5.546  
SD V850 = 1.745

# Taylor diagram



- Closer agreement among experiments in NE monsoon season
- Overestimation of variability

# Conclusion

- Simulated circulation patterns were not much sensitive to the choices of Zeng ocean flux roughness parameter
- BATS1e and Zeng ocean flux schemes gave different pattern
- Simulated circulation patterns were sensitive to the choices of cumulus convection scheme
- The Grell (land) + Emanuel (ocean) gave better results in terms of correlation, standard deviation and rms difference.