Mazleha binti Maskin

MAZLEHA BINTI MASKIN

Thesis Submitted in Fulfilment FOR the degree of  
Doctor of Philosophy

Faculty Science and Technology  
UNIVERSITI KEBANGSAAN MALAYSIA  
BANGI

MAZLEHA BINTI MASKIN

Tesis yang dikemukakan untuk memperoleh  
Ijazah Doktor Falsafah

Fakulti Sains dan Teknologi  
UNIVERSITI KEBANGSAAN MALAYSIA  
BANGI

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I am very fortunate to have Associate Professor Dr Faizal Mohammed as my research supervisor.

I would like to express my high appreciation to my co-supervisor Dr Irina Kuzmina, …

I gratefully acknowledge financial support provided by JPA under Hadiah Latihan Persekutuan (HLP) 2014,

Moreover, I am grateful to Malaysian PSA team,

I would like to thank all post graduate students of UKM power research group for their help, friendship, and creating a pleasant working environment throughout my years in UKM.

To my dearest husband, Mr Kamal, my beloved Mak, Puan Hajjah Masumi binti Surat, …

ABSTRAK

The length of the abstract should be between 200 to 350 words. The abstract should include the following information: (1) Statement of the problem/ Research questions; (2) Aim of the study; (3) Study area (if relevant); (4) Research method; (5) Results of the study (findings such as a new theory, terminology, technology, interpretation, product, or evaluation, should be concisely stated); (6) Contribution to the field;   
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Additional content, corrections or any information not contained in the text of the thesis.

Additional tables, illustrations and references.

Detailed explanations of experiments, organisms, standard procedures, techniques and instruments.

References and literature review:

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ABSTRACT

The recent changes in utility structures, development in renewable technologies and increased

TABLE OF CONTENTS

[Please discard after reading]

*Manually unbold* preliminary page number after *Update Field:* ***Especially FINAL version for hardbind / faculty check***

Page

[DECLARATION iii](#_Toc68453014)

[ACKNOWLEDGEMENT iii](#_Toc68453015)

[ABSTRAK iii](#_Toc68453016)

[ABSTRACT iii](#_Toc68453017)

[TABLE OF CONTENTS iii](#_Toc68453018)

[LIST OF TABLES iii](#_Toc68453019)

[LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS iii](#_Toc68453020)

[LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS iii](#_Toc68453021)

[LIST OF CASES iii](#_Toc68453022)

[CHAPTER I Introduction](#_Toc68453023)

[1.1 Research Background 3](#_Toc68453024)

[1.2 Problem Statement 3](#_Toc68453025)

[1.3 Objective of Research and Scope of Works 3](#_Toc68453026)

[1.3.1 General Objective 3](#_Toc68453027)

[1.3.2 Specific Objective 3](#_Toc68453028)

[CHAPTER II Literature Review](#_Toc68453029)

[2.1 Introduction 3](#_Toc68453030)

[2.2 Scope of Research 3](#_Toc68453031)

[2.3 Problem Statement 3](#_Toc68453032)

[2.4 Research Objective 3](#_Toc68453033)

[2.4.1 General 3](#_Toc68453034)

[2.4.2 Specific 3](#_Toc68453035)

[CHAPTER III Methodology](#_Toc68453036)

[3.1 Research Background jscdsc ksnkanxka aksnanx akxnaknx aklsxaksnxa aklxnaksx xkasx askxnasl 3](#_Toc68453037)

[3.2 Problem Statement 3](#_Toc68453038)

[3.3 Research Objective 3](#_Toc68453039)

[3.3.1 General 3](#_Toc68453040)

[3.3.2 Specific 3](#_Toc68453041)

[3.4 Scope of Research 3](#_Toc68453042)

[CHAPTER IV Results and Discussion](#_Toc68453043)

[4.1 Research Background 3](#_Toc68453044)

[4.2 Problem Statement 3](#_Toc68453045)

[4.3 Research Objective 3](#_Toc68453046)

[4.3.1 General 3](#_Toc68453047)

[4.3.2 Specific 3](#_Toc68453048)

[4.4 Scope of Research 3](#_Toc68453049)

[CHAPTER V Conclusion and Future Works](#_Toc68453050)

[5.1 Problem Statement 3](#_Toc68453051)

[5.2 Research Objective 3](#_Toc68453052)

[5.2.1 General 3](#_Toc68453053)

[5.2.2 Specific 3](#_Toc68453054)

[5.3 Scope of Research 3](#_Toc68453055)

[CHAPTER VI In Text Citation [Panduan Penulisan gaya UKM 2015]](#_Toc68453056)

[6.1 Writing Complete Reference Data for Book 3](#_Toc68453057)

[6.1.1 Single author (including pen names) 3](#_Toc68453058)

[6.1.2 Co-authors 3](#_Toc68453059)

[6.1.3 New Editions and Reprints [Ed. = Edition] 3](#_Toc68453060)

[6.1.4 Works that are Known by their Titles 3](#_Toc68453061)

[6.1.5 References to the al-Hadith according to the Compiler of the Al-Hadith 3](#_Toc68453062)

[6.2 Compilations [comp. = compiler] 3](#_Toc68453063)

[6.2.1 Edited works [ed. = editor] 3](#_Toc68453064)

[6.2.2 Coordinated works [coord. = Coordinator] 3](#_Toc68453065)

[6.2.3 Works in a series of Volumes [Vol. = volume] 3](#_Toc68453066)

[6.2.4 Translations [Trans. = translation] 3](#_Toc68453067)

[6.2.5 Pen names 3](#_Toc68453068)

[6.2.6 Monographs 3](#_Toc68453069)

[6.2.7 Chapter in a Book [In] 3](#_Toc68453070)

[6.2.8 Works without a Date of Publication (n.d.) / Place of Publication (s.l.) / Publisher (s.n.) 3](#_Toc68453071)

[6.3 Public Documents 3](#_Toc68453072)

[6.3.1 Published public documents 3](#_Toc68453073)

[6.4 Articles in Journals 3](#_Toc68453074)

[6.4.1 Single author 3](#_Toc68453075)

[6.4.2 Co-authors 3](#_Toc68453076)

[6.4.3 Titles of Journals That Have Been Abbreviated 3](#_Toc68453077)

[6.5 Articles in Proceeding / Post-Conference Publications 3](#_Toc68453078)

[6.6 Articles in Magazines / Bulletins 3](#_Toc68453079)

[6.7 Articles / News in Newspapers / Letters to the Editor 3](#_Toc68453080)

[6.7.1 Article with name of author/writer 3](#_Toc68453081)

[6.7.2 Writer’s name not given 3](#_Toc68453082)

[6.8 News Reports in Newspapers 3](#_Toc68453083)

[6.8.1 News/article with writer’s name 3](#_Toc68453084)

[6.8.2 News report/article without writer’s name 3](#_Toc68453085)

[6.8.3 Letters to the editor 3](#_Toc68453086)

[6.9 General References to Newspapers 3](#_Toc68453087)

[6.10 Films, Video and Slides 3](#_Toc68453088)

[6.10.1 Films 3](#_Toc68453089)

[6.10.2 Video 3](#_Toc68453090)

[6.10.3 Slides 3](#_Toc68453091)

[6.10.4 Songs and musical compositions 3](#_Toc68453092)

[6.11 Unpublished Material 3](#_Toc68453093)

[6.11.1 Thesis or academic exercise 3](#_Toc68453094)

[6.11.2 Original Manuscript 3](#_Toc68453095)

[6.11.3 Working paper, abstract for conference etc 3](#_Toc68453096)

[6.11.4 Laporan Teknik 3](#_Toc68453097)

[6.11.5 Meetings: Working paper, report and minutes of meeting 3](#_Toc68453098)

[6.11.6 Interviews 3](#_Toc68453099)

[6.11.7 Software Manual 3](#_Toc68453100)

[6.11.8 Software 3](#_Toc68453101)

[6.11.9 Electronic reference materials 3](#_Toc68453102)

[References 3](#_Toc68453103)

[Appendices](#_Toc68453104)

[Appendix A Questionnaire **Error! Bookmark not defined.**](#_Toc68453105)

[Appendix B Please give a title for this Appendix 3](#_Toc68453106)

[Appendix C Please give a title for this Appendix 3](#_Toc68453107)

[Appendix D Put a title here 3](#_Toc68453108)

LIST OF TABLES

Table No. Page

[Table ‎2.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 3](#_Toc68452934)

[Table ‎2.3 First table in specific objective for chapter II 3](#_Toc68452935)

[Table ‎2.4 Second table in specific objective for chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use 3](#_Toc68452936)

[Table ‎3.1 First table in specific objective for Chapte II 3](#_Toc68452937)

[Table ‎3.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long. Very long so that caption-justify can be use 3](#_Toc68452938)

[Table ‎4.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 3](#_Toc68452939)

[Table ‎4.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use 3](#_Toc68452940)

[Table ‎5.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 3](#_Toc68452941)

[Table ‎5.2 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 3](#_Toc68452942)

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Figure No. Page

[Figure ‎1.1 First figure 3](#_Toc47434571)

[Figure ‎1.2 Second figure 3](#_Toc47434572)

[Figure ‎1.3 Third figure 3](#_Toc47434573)

[Figure ‎3.1 Give this figure a title (using Style: 15a Caption-Center) 3](#_Toc47434574)

Pictures No. Page

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The List of Figures should contain all the titles of the illustrations (maps, graphs, charts, diagrams, algorithms, etc) and

Pictures (photographs, slides, micrographs, graphics, animations, drawings, etc). The titles must be worded exactly as they appear in the text of the thesis. The list of illustrations should be numbered according to the chapters.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AELB Atomic Energy Licensing Board

IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

UKM Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

[Please discard after reading]

Symbols are a systematic representation of specific values/relationships/unity/ agreement They are always used in writing related to particular fields to represent operations, quantities, elements or qualities. They include mathematical/statistical symbols, nomenclature, units, and information technology icons..

The list of symbols, abbreviations, nomenclature, terminology and glossary should begin on a new page after the LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS. Its arrangement is according to alphabetical order.

LIST OF CASES

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Abdul Karim bin Abdul Ghani v Legislative Assembly of Sabah [1988] 1MLJ171 | 220 |
| Abdul Wahab bin Sulaiman v Commansant, Tanglin Detention Barracks [1985] 1MLJ418 | 200 |
| Adelaide Co of Jehovah’s Witnesses Inc v Commonwealth [1943] 67CLR116 | 220 |
| Assa Singh v Menteri Besar, Johore [1969]2MLJ30 | 331 |
| B Surinder Singh Kanda v Government of the Federation of Malaya [1962 ]MLJ169 | 160 |
| Datuk Harun bin Haji Idris v PP [1977] 2MLJ155 | 290 |
| Dewan Undangan Negeri Kelantan & Anor v Nordin bin Salleh & Anor [1992] 1MLJ697 | 298 |
| Ex parte Rossminster [1980] AC152 | 235 |

[Please discard after reading]

The list is arranged in alphabetical orderd.

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# Introduction

* 1. Introduction
     1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[1]](#footnote-2).

إِلَىَ سَبِيِلِ رَبِّكَ بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَالْمَوْعِظَةِ الْحَسَنَةِ وَجَدِلْهُو بِالَّتِى هِىَ أَحْسَنُ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَن ضَلَّ عَن سَبِيلِه وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُهْـــتَدِينَ[[2]](#footnote-3)

Meaning:

Invite (all) to the Way of your Lord with wisdom and goodly exhortation and argue with them in a good way. Surely your Lord knows best who has strayed from His path and He knows best those who receive guidance.

Pamphleteers, libel awards and free speech‟ (2006) 1 (1) Help Law Review 41, p 50.



Figure 1.1 First figure

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. Apa kabare

لَّقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لِّمَن كَانَ يَرْ جُواْ اللهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الأَخِرَ وَذَكَرَ اللهَ كَثِيرًا[[3]](#footnote-4)

Meaning:

Indeed, there is for you in the Messenger an excellent example, for those whose hope is (Cause) of Allah and (reward) in the Hereafter, and they also remember Allah much (in hard and happy times).

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration



Figure 1.2 Second figure

* + 1. Objective of Research and Scope of Works

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for



Figure 1.3 Third figure

* + - 1. General Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

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   * + 1. Specific Objective

Aminuddin (1990:253) suggest:

Insiden-insiden kritis yang mengandungi unsur-unsur kepimpinan yang berlaku dalam masa pemimpin karismatik ini menguruskan umatnya secara jarak jauh dalam hubungan dengan khalayak ramai, dengan kelompok kecil atau dengan umatnya secara individu perlu digali daripada perbendaharaan sejarah Islam untuk membolehkan kita menarik kesimpulan tentang proposisi-proposisi Islam tentang kepimpinan dan menimba hipotesis-hipotesis yang boleh diuji.

Source: Name (Year)

# Literature Review

* 1. Literature Review
     1. Introduction

According to Global English Newsletter (2002);

The knowledge business is becoming increasingly global. In science, technology, medicine, economics, and other social sciences, disciplinary knowledge is mediated through international journals, conference English plays a central role in the construction of such global knowledges

Source: \_\_\_\_\_\_

* + 1. Scope of Research

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Table 2.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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Source: Gas Asli Malaysia 2009

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

|  |  |
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|  | …(2.1) |

Referring to the Equation 2.2 below, ….

|  |  |
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|  | …(2.2) |

* + - 1. Specific

Table 2.2 First table in specific objective for chapter II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table 2.3 Second table in specific objective for chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use

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Sumber: Anon 2020

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      1. Research Background jscdsc ksnkanxka aksnanx akxnaknx aklsxaksnxa aklxnaksx xkasx askxnasl

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide. Coincident

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

Referring to Equation 3.1, ….

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | …(3.1) |

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. Specific

Table 3.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table 3.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long. Very long so that caption-justify can be use

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* + 1. Scope of Research

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Figure 3.2 Give this figure a title (using Style: 15d Caption-Figure-Center)

Source: Anon 2020 (Style: 15c Caption-Source)

# Result and Discussion

* 1. Results and Discussion
     1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[4]](#footnote-5).

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. Specific

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

Table 4.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

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Table 4.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use

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* + 1. Scope
    2. of Research

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# Conclusion and Future Works

* 1. Conclusion and Future Works

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

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* + - 1. Specific

Table 5.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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Table 5.2 First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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* + 1. Scope of Research

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        1. Single author (including pen names)

(Arena Wati 1991)

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Appendices

1. Questionnaire
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1. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’ (2015) 80 *Annals of Nuclear Energy,* pp 409–415.

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   [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
2. Al-Quran, Al-Nahl 16:125 [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. Al-Quran, Al-Ahzab:21 [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
4. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’, p 411. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)