
2	Education	<p>-works with skilled volunteers to assist rural communities learn about and address environmental issues such as waste management and tree planting. Through mode of education, it can increase the community awareness of the scientific, educational, recreational and conservation through volunteer guided tours and through organising community presentations and events.</p> <p>-In many cases, education occurs in association with another mode of environmental volunteering, such as monitoring or restoration.</p>
3	Monitoring	-engaging volunteers to help collect data and keep the balancing of the ecosystem.
4	Restoration	-The involvement of volunteers in environmental restoration to improve the environmental quality.
5	Sustainable Living	-Most recent mode of environmental volunteering relates to implementing effective modes of energy use and reducing waste at the household level. For examples are engages volunteers in designing and promoting ways to 'reduce, reuse, recycle' energy and material goods, eco-labelling, sustainable transport use, reusable shopping bags, and training on energy and water use efficiency around the home.

Source: Measham & Barnett (2007)

Environmental Volunteers' Motivation

Measham & Barnett (2007) proposed four six of motivation factors as an environmental volunteers i.e. 1. Helping a cause 2. Social interaction 3. Improving skills, 4. Learning about environment, 5. General desire to care for the environment, and 6. Personal attribute. In addition, previous research has been reported religiosity and spirituality also have positive predictors of volunteer motivation (Okun et al., 2017). However, spiritual also reflect the religiosity (Crowe, 2013). Therefore, based on previous research, it can be concluded that there have seven motivation towards volunteers' participation i.e helping a cause, social interaction, improving skills, learning about environment, general desire to care for the environment, personal attribute and spirituality. The volunteers' motivation also in line with the environmental value proposed by Hungerford et al. (2015) namely aesthetic, cultural, ethics, ecology, economy, education, egocentric, health, politic, recreation,