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© Cover Design by Yusri Mohamad Ramli (yusri_mr@ukm.edu.my). Cover Illustration: The model of Ikhwan al-Safa's Emanation Theory of Creation (*al-Fayd*) from *Dirasat fi Tarikh al-Falsafah al-'Arabiyyah al-Islamiyyah wa Athari Rijaliha* by 'Abduh al-Shimali, 1979M/1399H, Dar Sadir, Beirut. The Brethren of Purity schemed their own theory of emanation on the triad of spiritual principles and the nine fundamental units based on the theory of numbers by Phytagoras which is discussed in Epistle 32 and 49 of their *Rasa'il* (Epistles). Extracted with consent of Dar Sader Publishers, Lebanon.

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