

ISSN 2232-1314  
e-ISSN 2289-6023

Copyright © The Authors 2022.

All articles published under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (CC BY 4.0).

The INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT (IJIT) is an internationally refereed online journal (e-ISSN 2289-6023) and printed journal (ISSN 2232-1314). IJIT is jointly published by the Department of Theology and Philosophy; the Faculty of Islamic Studies, National University of Malaysia (Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia), and; Wisdom Academia Venture. The credibility and achievements of IJIT have qualified it to be indexed by Scopus and the Web of Science (ESCI). The international perspective of IJIT reflected by its international authors, international editors, international reviewers, international member of advisory board, and international access. IJIT is an Open Access Journal that users have the right to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of the articles. IJIT supports Bethesda Statement on Open Access Publishing. Founded in 2012, IJIT published in June and December annually. It is open to authors around the world regardless of the nationality. All published articles are assigned DOI (<https://doi.org/10.24035>) provided by Crossref. IJIT is a member of COPE (Committee on Publication Ethics), a leading organization that provides guidelines, resources and support for editors, publishers and researchers to ensure integrity in academic writing and publishing.

The *International Journal of Islamic Thought (IJIT)* is indexed and abstracted in several prestigious databases and indexing services, including Scopus, Web of Science Emerging Sources Citation Index (WOS ESCI), MyCite/MySitasi, ATLA Religion Database, Crossref, ProQuest, EBSCOhost, Index Islamicus, Dimensions, and others.

© Cover Design by Ahmad Luqmanul Hakim.

#### **Cover Illustration:**

Headstone of Sultan al-Malik al-Salih (the Pious King -d. Ramadhan 696/23 June 1927) located in Samudera District, Aceh. He was an Acehnese who established the first Muslim state of Samudera Pasai in the Year 1267. His original name was Mara Silu or Meurah Silu.

The views, opinions and technical recommendations expressed by the contributors and authors are entirely their own and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Editorial Board, the Department and Wisdom Academia Venture.

## EDITORIAL BOARD

### Editor-in-Chief:

#### AHMAD SUNAWARI LONG

(Scopus ID: 55694934400)

Faculty of Islamic Studies, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur

### Editors:

#### ABDULL RAHMAN MAHMOOD

(Scopus ID: 55879808500)

Research Centre for Theology and Philosophy  
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur.

#### JOHAN FISCHER

(Scopus ID: 36989105400)

Department of Social Sciences and Business  
Roskilde University, Roskilde.

#### ABU UMAR FARUQ AHMAD

(Scopus ID: 16052160800)

Islamic Economic Institute  
King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah.

#### KAMARUDDIN SALLEH

(Scopus ID: 6507328336)

Research Centre for Theology and Philosophy  
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, K. Lumpur.

#### AHAMED SARJOON RAZICK

(Scopus ID: 56712852300)

Department of Islamic Studies  
South Eastern University of Sri Lanka, Colombo.

#### LI XI

(ORCID ID: 0009-0006-3256-1197)

School of Foreign Studies  
Northwestern Polytechnical University, Xi'an.

#### ALI ASGHAR ZAKAVI

(Scopus ID: 56940700000)

Department of Islamic Thought  
Mazandaran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran.

#### MOHAMMAD KABIR HASSAN

(Scopus ID: 56073142200)

Department of Economics and Finance  
University of New Orleans, USA.

#### CARIMO MOHOMED

(Scopus ID: 41762275900)

Centre of Religious History Studies  
Catholic University of Portugal, Lisbon.

#### MOKTAR HUSSAIN

(Scopus ID: 55427290000)

Arabic Language Unit  
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, K. Lumpur

#### FRANCIROSY CAMPOS BARBOSA

(Scopus ID: 57214166078)

Department of Psychology  
Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo.

#### NADEEM A. MEMON

(Scopus ID: 35300095700)

Centre for Islamic Thought and Education  
University of South Australia, Adelaide.

#### HAYATULLAH LALUDDIN

(Scopus ID: 55210777300)

Department of Economics  
International Islamic University M'sia, K. Lumpur.

#### SHINSUKE NAGAOKA

(Scopus ID: 8285583400)

Graduate School of Asian and African Area  
Studies, Kyoto University, Kyoto.

#### ISLAM A ZARIPOV

(Scopus ID: 57206659055)

Institute of Oriental Studies  
Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow

#### STEFANO BIGLIARDI

(Scopus ID: 55218439000)

School of Humanities and Social Sciences.  
Al-Akhawayn University, Rabat.

#### I-WEN SU

(Scopus ID: 7410234794)

Department of Arabic Language and Culture  
National Chengchi University, Taipei.

#### TUBA ERKOC BAYDAR

(Scopus ID: 57256626100)

School of Islamic Studies  
Ibn Haldun Universities, Istanbul.

#### JASMINA GAVRANKAPETANOVIĆ-REDŽIĆ

Scopus ID: 57211043043

Academy of Fine Arts  
University of Sarajevo, Sarajevo.

#### ZAHRAA McDONALD

(Scopus ID: 42961789700)

Department of Religion  
University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg.

## **INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD**

**PROFESSOR ABDALLAH ABDULRAHMAN EL-KHATIB**

Scopus ID: 8433939400

Qatar University, Doha.

**PROFESSOR AKBAR S. AHMED**

Scopus ID: 35100031600

American University, Washington.

**PROFESSOR ALPARSLAN AÇIKGENÇ**

Scopus ID: 57189974326

Fatih Univeritesi, Istanbul.

**PROFESSOR INAYAH ROHMANIYYAH**

Scopus ID: 54966723200

UIN Sunan Kalijaga, Yogyakarta.

**PROFESSOR JOLITA VVIENHARDT**

Scopus ID: 15836173200

Vytautas Magnus University, Lithuania.

**PROFESSOR KONUL BUNYADZADE**

Scopus ID: 57221696311

Azerbaijan National Academy of Sciences, Baku.

**PROFESSOR ROSLAN ABD SHUKOR**

Scopus ID: 7004750914

Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur.

**PROFESSOR VICTOR A. POGADAEV**

Scopus ID: 36024196100

Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow.

**PROFESSOR WAEEL HALLAQ**

Scopus ID: 6508388365

Columbia University, New York.

**PROFESSOR WILLIAM C. CHITTICK**

Scopus ID: 54883742400

Stony Brook University, New York.

## NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

International Journal of Islamic Thought (IJIT) is jointly published by the Department of Theology and Philosophy, National University of Malaysia and Wisdom Academia Venture (WAVE). The mission of IJIT is to encourage the academic study and publication on Islamic thought. The Journal welcomes academic articles as well as research papers and book reviews. The journal is supported by a team of editorial board who involved in the managing and reviewing process and a team of international advisory board who are the key experts in the field of Islamic Thought.

### **Article Preparation:**

All manuscripts and editorial communications should be sent to the journal's Chief Editor and manuscripts should not exceed 5000 words. Manuscripts should be double spaced using Cambria font size 11. On the front page of the article is 200 words English abstract together with the name(s) of author(s), affiliation as well as address for correspondence and ORCID iD. Also enclose brief biographical notes of author(s). The article should also have not been published previously.

### **Presentation:**

The editors place great emphasis on a clear IMRaD written style expressing a well-structured presentation of ideas. Main headings should be typed in capitals and subheadings in lower case. Footnotes should be avoided. When an author's name appears in the text, the date should follow in brackets, e.g. Ahmad (2000), or where there is a reference to a particular page or quotation, e.g. Ahmad (2000: 37). References should be placed in alphabetical order at the end of the paper and should be in Roman script. The APA conventions should be observed.

### **Refereeing Procedure:**

At least two expert referees as well as an editor will review each manuscript. The refereeing process takes up to a month from the date of receipt of the article from the author. The final decision regarding acceptance of the paper remains with the editorial board of the IJIT.

### **Publication Ethics:**

International Journal of Islamic Thought is committed to meeting the highest standards of publications ethics. This journal is a member of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) and abides strictly by its Principles and Code of Conduct in publishing, editing, and reviewing as well as aims to adhere to its Best Practice Guidelines. Authors are expected to follow its ethical standards before submitting to our journal.

### **Article Submission:**

The processing fee for publication of original papers and reviews in this journal is USD 200.00. Two hard copies of the manuscripts and soft copy of the file should be submitted in Microsoft Word format to:

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF  
INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT (IJIT)  
Department of Theology and Philosophy  
Faculty of Islamic Studies  
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia  
43600 BANGI Selangor  
MALAYSIA  
Soft copy to: [ijit@ukm.edu.my](mailto:ijit@ukm.edu.my)

# International Journal of Islamic Thought

---

ISSN 2232-1314    Volume 21 (June) 2022    e-ISSN 2289-6023

---

**The Concept of an Ideal Society: A Review of Fazlur Rahman's Perspective**

ABUR HAMDY USMAN, MOHD. FARID RAVI ABDULLAH, MUHD. NAJIB ABDUL KADIR & AZWAR ISKANDAR ... 1

**Fethullah Gülen: Interfaith Dialogue as a Way to the Global Peace**

AHMAD SUNAWARI LONG & MOHD HATIB ISMAIL ... 13

**Problem Solving for Learning Disabilities in Malaysian Muslim Blind Community**

ASMILYIA MOHD MOKHTAR, AHMAD YUNUS MOHD NOOR & DAHLILA PUTRI DAHNIL ... 24

**Quranic Verses Shaping Djem and False Perception of Alevism in the Society**

BIROL TOPUZ ... 35

**Gender Decision Dilemma of Disorders of Sex Development (*Khunsa*) in Islamic Law with Medical Approach**

EDI SUSILO, AHMAD ZAHRO, BUDI SANTOSO & SULTANA MH FARADZ ... 46

**Female Ulama's Authority: Deconstructing Masculine Domination in Islamic Norms and Practices**

INAYAH ROHMANIYAH, SAMIA KOTELE, MUSTAQIM PABBAJAH & HASNA SAFARINA RASYIDAH ... 54

**Kingdom Vision 2030 and the Women's Empowerment in Saudi Arabia: An Empirical Investigation**

MAI MOHAMMED H ALHARBI ... 62

**Kenyan NFD Muslim Communities: The Painful Past and Pending Justice**

MOHAMED SHEIKH ALIO ... 74

**Reiterating Anti-Muslim Rhetoric: Interview Practices of Fox News' Hannity**

MOHAMED YACoub ... 83

**Hadith of Aisha's Marriage to Prophet Muhammad: An Islamic Discourse on Child Marriage**

MOHD AL ADIB SAMURI, MUHAMMAD AL-GHAZALLI ABDOL MALEK, MUHAMMAD NAZIR ALIAS & PETER HOPKINS ... 93

**Islamic Ethical Principles to Protect Environment Affected by Modern Biotechnology**

NUR ASMADAYANA HASIM, LATIFAH AMIN, ZURINA MAHADI & NOR ASHIKIN MOHAMED YUSOF ... 106

**Islamic Perspectives of Integrating Muslim Cemeteries Planning with Recreational Areas in Urban Setting**

PUTRI HARYATI IBRAHIM, AHMAD SARKAWI, A., & MOHAMED AFLA, M.R ... 118

**Women's Empowerment in UN Documents Neither a Safe Haven Nor a Pandora's Box: Need for A Holistic Perspective**

ZEENATH KAUSAR ... 128

**Article Review: 'Peringkat Pemikiran Imam Al-Ash'ari dalam Akidah' by Muhammad Rashidi Wahab & Syed Hadzrullathfi Syed Omar**

NIDLOL MASYHUD & FAJRI MATAHATI MUHAMMADIN ... 137

