

ISSN 2232-1314
e-ISSN 2289-6023

Copyright © The Authors 2023.

All articles published under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (CC BY 4.0).

The INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT (IJIT) is an internationally refereed online journal (e-ISSN 2289-6023) and printed journal (ISSN 2232-1314). IJIT is jointly published by the Department of Theology and Philosophy; the Faculty of Islamic Studies, National University of Malaysia (Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia), and; Wisdom Academia Venture. The credibility and achievements of IJIT have qualified it to be indexed by Scopus and the Web of Science (ESCI). The international perspective of IJIT reflected by its international authors, international editors, international reviewers, international member of advisory board, and international access. IJIT is an Open Access Journal that users have the right to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of the articles. IJIT supports Bethesda Statement on Open Access Publishing. Founded in 2012, IJIT published in June and December annually. It is open to authors around the world regardless of the nationality. All published articles are assigned DOI (<https://doi.org/10.24035>) provided by Crossref. IJIT is a member of COPE (Committee on Publication Ethics), a leading organization that provides guidelines, resources and support for editors, publishers and researchers to ensure integrity in academic writing and publishing.

The *International Journal of Islamic Thought (IJIT)* is indexed and abstracted in several prestigious databases and indexing services, including Scopus, Web of Science Emerging Sources Citation Index (WOS ESCI), MyCite/MySitasi, ATLA Religion Database, Crossref, ProQuest, EBSCOhost, Index Islamicus, Dimensions, and others.

© Cover Design by Ahmad Luqmanul Hakim. Photo by Ahmad Sunawari Long

Cover Illustration:

The Tomb of Sultan Ibrahim Iskandar I, Maldives. This was the Sultan who built the Male Friday Mosque in 1658 who reigned from 1648 to 1687. He was the son of Muhammad Imaadudhdheen I, of the Utheemu Dynasty.

The views, opinions and technical recommendations expressed by the contributors and authors are entirely their own and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Editorial Board, the Department and Wisdom Academia Venture.

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief:

AHMAD SUNAWARI LONG

(Scopus ID: 55694934400)

Faculty of Islamic Studies

Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur

Editors:

ABDULL RAHMAN MAHMOOD

(Scopus ID: 55879808500)

Research Centre for Theology and Philosophy

Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur.

ABU UMAR FARUQ AHMAD

(Scopus ID: 16052160800)

Islamic Economic Institute

King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah.

AHAMED SARJOON RAZICK

(Scopus ID: 56712852300)

Department of Islamic Studies

South Eastern University of Sri Lanka, Colombo.

ALI ASGHAR ZAKAVI

(Scopus ID: 56940700000)

Department of Islamic Thought

Mazandaran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran.

CARIMO MOHOMED

(Scopus ID: 41762275900)

Centre of Religious History Studies

Catholic University of Portugal, Lisbon.

FRANCIROSY CAMPOS BARBOSA

(Scopus ID: 57214166078)

Department of Psychology

Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo.

HAYATULLAH LALUDDIN

(Scopus ID: 55210777300)

Department of Economics

International Islamic University M'sia, K. Lumpur.

ISLAM A ZARIPOV

(Scopus ID: 57206659055)

Institute of Oriental Studies

Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow

I-WEN SU

(Scopus ID: 7410234794)

Department of Arabic Language and Culture

National Chengchi University, Taipei.

JASMINA GAVRANKAPETANOVIĆ-REDŽIĆ

Scopus ID: 57211043043

Academy of Fine Arts

University of Sarajevo, Sarajevo.

JOHAN FISCHER

(Scopus ID: 36989105400)

Department of Social Sciences and Business

Roskilde University, Roskilde.

KAMARUDDIN SALLEH

(Scopus ID: 6507328336)

Research Centre for Theology and Philosophy

Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, K. Lumpur.

LI XI

(ORCID ID: 0009-0006-3256-1197)

School of Foreign Studies

Northwestern Polytechnical University, Xi'an.

MOHAMMAD KABIR HASSAN

(Scopus ID: 56073142200)

Department of Economics and Finance

University of New Orleans, USA.

MOKTAR HUSSAIN

(Scopus ID: 55427290000)

Arabic Language Unit

Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, K. Lumpur

NADEEM A. MEMON

(Scopus ID: 35300095700)

Centre for Islamic Thought and Education

University of South Australia, Adelaide.

SHINSUKE NAGAOKA

(Scopus ID: 8285583400)

Graduate School of Asian and African Area

Studies, Kyoto University, Kyoto.

STEFANO BIGLIARDI

(Scopus ID: 55218439000)

School of Humanities and Social Sciences.

Al-Akhawayn University, Rabat.

TUBA ERKOC BAYDAR

(Scopus ID: 57256626100)

School of Islamic Studies

Ibn Haldun University, Istanbul.

ZAHRRA McDONALD

(Scopus ID: 42961789700)

Department of Religion

University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg.

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

PROFESSOR ABDALLAH ABDULRAHMAN EL-KHATIB

Scopus ID: 8433939400
Qatar University, Doha.

PROFESSOR AKBAR S. AHMED

Scopus ID: 35100031600
American University, Washington.

PROFESSOR ALPARSLAN AÇIKGENÇ

Scopus ID: 57189974326
Fatih Univeritesi, Istanbul.

PROFESSOR INAYAH ROHMANIYYAH

Scopus ID: 54966723200
UIN Sunan Kalijaga, Yogyakarta.

PROFESSOR JOLITA VVIENHARDT

Scopus ID: 15836173200
Vytautas Magnus University, Lithuania.

PROFESSOR KONUL BUNYADZADE

Scopus ID: 57221696311
Azerbaijan National Academy of Sciences, Baku.

PROFESSOR ROSLAN ABD SHUKOR

Scopus ID: 7004750914
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur.

PROFESSOR VICTOR A. POGADAEV

Scopus ID: 36024196100
Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow.

PROFESSOR WAEEL HALLAQ

Scopus ID: 6508388365
Columbia University, New York.

PROFESSOR WILLIAM C. CHITTICK

Scopus ID: 54883742400
Stony Brook University, New York.

NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

International Journal of Islamic Thought (IJIT) is jointly published by the Department of Theology and Philosophy, National University of Malaysia and Wisdom Academia Venture (WAVE). The mission of IJIT is to encourage the academic study and publication on Islamic thought. The Journal welcomes academic articles as well as research papers and book reviews. The journal is supported by a team of editorial board who involved in the managing and reviewing process and a team of international advisory board who are the key experts in the field of Islamic Thought.

Article Preparation:

All manuscripts and editorial communications should be sent to the journal's Chief Editor and manuscripts should not exceed 5000 words. Manuscripts should be double spaced using Cambria font size 11. On the front page of the article is 200 words English abstract together with the name(s) of author(s), affiliation as well as address for correspondence and ORCID iD. Also enclose brief biographical notes of author(s). The article should also have not been published previously.

Presentation:

The editors place great emphasis on a clear IMRaD written style expressing a well-structured presentation of ideas. Main headings should be typed in capitals and subheadings in lower case. Footnotes should be avoided. When an author's name appears in the text, the date should follow in brackets, e.g. Ahmad (2000), or where there is a reference to a particular page or quotation, e.g. Ahmad (2000: 37). References should be placed in alphabetical order at the end of the paper and should be in Roman script. The APA conventions should be observed.

Refereeing Procedure:

At least two expert referees as well as an editor will review each manuscript. The refereeing process takes up to a month from the date of receipt of the article from the author. The final decision regarding acceptance of the paper remains with the editorial board of the IJIT.

Publication Ethics:

International Journal of Islamic Thought is committed to meeting the highest standards of publications ethics. This journal is a member of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) and abides strictly by its Principles and Code of Conduct in publishing, editing, and reviewing as well as aims to adhere to its Best Practice Guidelines. Authors are expected to follow its ethical standards before submitting to our journal.

Article Submission:

The processing fee for publication of original papers and reviews in this journal is USD 200.00. Two hard copies of the manuscripts and soft copy of the file should be submitted in Microsoft Word format to:

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT (IJIT)
Department of Theology and Philosophy
Faculty of Islamic Studies
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
43600 BANGI Selangor
MALAYSIA
Soft copy to: ijit@ukm.edu.my

International Journal of Islamic Thought

ISSN 2232-1314

Volume 24 (Dec.) 2023

e-ISSN 2289-6023

Model of Religious Conflict Mechanism among Muslims in Malaysia

AHMAD AMRI ZANAL ADNAN & MUHAMMAD HASBI ABDUL RAHMAN ... 1

A Patient-Centered Hospital in Malaysia in Accordance with Maqasid Syariah Principles: A Comprehensive Review and Prospective Research Directions

AHMAD LUQMANULHAKIM AHMAD SUNAWARI, AZIRA KHALIL, MADIHAH MAT IDRIS & AZLINA MOKHTAR ... 10

The Transformation of Waqf in Turkey from the Ottoman to the Contemporary Period

AHMAD WIRA, MEIRISON & ELFIA ... 25

Technological Integration within Zakat Institutions: A Comprehensive Review and Prospective Research Directions

AISYAH ABDUL-RAHMAN, SHIFA MOHD NOR & SALMY EDAWATY YAACOB ... 31

"Beyond Jihad": The Islamic Contributions to the Field of Strategic Studies

FELIX IDONGESIT OYOSORO ... 44

A Service Development Model for Public Hospitals in Thailand Characterized by Muslim Practices

HASAN AKRIM DONGNADENG & WISUTTINEE TANEERAT ... 53

The Potential of Waqf-Blended Finance Using Crowdfunding in Indonesia

M. KABIR HASSAN, NURUL MEIRAMA IRSYAN & AISHATH MUNEEZA ... 72

Ahmad Dahlan and the Moderate, Humanist, and Non-Sectarian Islam

MOHAMMAD HASAN & MUHAMMAD TAUFIQ ... 100

MOHAMMED ABOU ADEL ... 108

The Axiomatization (*Taq'id*) of the Critical Method (*Manhaj al-Naqd*) of Hadith Scholars: Responding to Anti-Intellectualism

MOHAMMED TAYSSIR SAFI ... 119

A Model of Ethical Management in Organisations: An Analysis of al-Ghazali's Theory of Management

MOHD HIDAYAT BIN MAHADI, MOHD HAIDHAR KAMARZAMAN, MOHD ASYRAN SAFWAN KAMARUZAMAN & MUHAMMAD HILMI JALIL ... 126

Illegitimate Child Inheritance: An Analysis from Syariah Perspective

MUHAMAD MUIZZ ABDULLAH, ABDUL BARI AWANG & MOHAMAD SABRI ZAKARIA ... 133

The Mid-Century Model of Critical Thinking: Shah Wali Allah Al-Dihlawi

NORAINI JUNOH, ABDUL MANAM MOHAMAD, NOR ASMIRA MAT JUSOH & ZANIRAH MUSTAFA @BUSU ... 145

Shariah Perspective on Crypto as Asset (*Mal*): Justifying the Needs of Estate Planning and Inheritance of Digital Asset

NORAZLINA ABD WAHAB, NUR SYAEDAH KAMIS, ZAIRY ZAINOL & AKHMAD AFFANDI MAHFUDZ ... 157

Religious Tolerance Conceptual Framework: Malaysian Religious Leaders and Scholars' Perspective

NUR FARHANA ABDUL RAHMAN & NUR SOLEHAH SHAPIE ... 168

The Influence of Islamic Culture on Maimonides in the Development of Mishnah's Legislation

WALID REDA ALI & LILA ABO-ELMAGD ... 179

