ISSN 2232-1314
eISSN 2289-6023

All rights reserved

© International Journal of Islamic Thought (IJIT) is jointly published by the Department of Theology and Philosophy, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia and International Society of Muslim Philosophers and Theologians (ISOMPT).

© Cover Design by Ahmad Luqmanul Hakim. Photo by Ahmad Sunawari

Cover Illustration: In Wallasey, Wamena, Papua, there is a Dani Muslim ethnic house called Honai. The honai is made of wood and has canonical or drawstring reed roof. It is a place of meeting and religious gathering and symbol of dignity.

The views, opinions and technical recommendations expressed by the contributors and authors are entirely their own and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Editorial Board, the Department and ISOMPT.

The International Journal of Islamic Thought is indexed and abstracted in UKM Journal Article Repository (UJAR), Full Text Electronic Journal (JETP), e-Journal Portal, Malaysian Journal Management System (MY Jurnal), Index Copernicus, JURN, Index Islamicus, Ulrich's, getCITED, Google Scholar, Open Access Journals Search Engine (OAJSE), Standard Periodical Directory, Zeitschriftendatenbank (ZDB), FreeFullPDF, Access to Mideast and Islamic Resources (AMIR), Malaysian Citation Index (MYCITE), Atlantides, Directory of Science, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung (WZB), Universitätsbibliothek Leipzig, Bibliothekssystem Universität Hamburg, Universitätsbibliothek Regensburg, Saarländische Universitäts- und Landesbibliothek, Global Ethics Network for Applied Ethics (Globethics), Cornell University Library, Malaysian Abstracting & Indexing System (MyAIS), Theological Journals Search, University of California Santa Barbara Library, Bayerische Staats Bibliothek (BSB), Max Perutz Library, Bibliotheksverbund Bayern (BVB), Bibliotheksverbund Hessen (HeBIS), Kooperativer Bibliotheksverbund Berlin-Brandenburg (KOBV), Südwestdeutscher Bibliotheksverbund (SWB), Hochschulbibliothekszentrum des landes Nordrhein-Westfalen (HBZ), Staatsbibliothek zu Berlin (SBB), Gemeinsamer Bibliotheksverbund (GBV), Karlsruher Institut für Technologie Bibliothek, WorldCat, The Asian Education Index, Saxon State and University Library Dresden (SLUB), Universitätsbibliothek Potsdam, Universitätsbibliothek der Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Technische Informationsbibliothek (TIB), Technische Universität (TU) Clausthal Universitätsbibliothek, Bibliothek der Hochschule Hannover University of Applied Sciences and Arts, Bibliothek der Hochschule für Musik und Theater, Scirus, Infotopia, Academic Index, Bielefeld Academic Search Engine (BASE), Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia, the George Washington University Library, Bibliothek der Pädagogische Hochschule Heidelberg, RefSeek, Visual Library, Research Bible, ProQuest, Academic Journals Database, Biblioteca Universia, Universitätsbibliothek Heidelberg, Arastirmax Bilimsel Yayın İndeksi, EBSCOhost, Türk Eğitim İndeksi, Directory of Open Access Journals (DOAJ), Directory of Research Journal Indexing (DRJI), Islâm Araştırmaları Merkezi (ISAM), University of Saskatchewan Library, Biblioteca *de la* Universidad de Navarra, Library & Information Service of the Max-Planck-Institutes for Biogeochemistry and Chemical Ecology, la Base d'Information Mutualiste sur les Périodiques Electroniques (Bimpe), The University of Hong Kong Libraries, Beardslee Library of Western Theological Seminary, University of Ottawa Library, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Library of San José State University, Högskolan i Borås Biblioteket, Universite de Bordeaux Babord Plus, University of New Brunswick Libraries, Universitetsbiblioteket i Tromsø, The Grove Library, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, California State University Monterey Bay Library, Jean and Alexander Heard Library of Vanderbilt University, Universiteits Bibliotheek Gent, Emily Carr University Library, Rice-Aron Library of Marlboro College, Hammermill & Ridge Libraries of Mercyhurst University, Social Services Practitioner Forums Resource Library, Sciencegate, CiteSeer^{X}, SHERPA RoMEO, Religious and Theological Abstracts, TagTeam of Harvard University, iSEEK, SearchTeam, Social Science Research Network (SSRN), Indiana University Libraries, Quality Open Access Market,

Radboud University Nijmegen, Biblioteka Uniwersytecka we Wrocławiu, German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA) Information Centre, Univerzita Karlova v Praze, University of South Australia Library, Abroad Education, Wayne State University Libraries, Simon Fraser University Library, CiteFactor, Birmingham Public Library, Biblioteca Electrónica de Ciencia y Tecnología, Ministry of Science, Technology and Production Innovation Argentine, St. Petersburg State University Library, WorldWideScience.org, the European Graduate School Library, Harvester Systems University of Ruhuna, Virtuelle Fachbibliothek Osteuropa (ViFaOst), Open Access Library, Connecting Repositories (CORE), Dayang Journal System, NewJour (Georgetown University Library), Universitäts und Landesbibliothek Martin-Luther-Universität Halle-Wittenberg, Universitätsbibliothek Tübingen, Interdok, Oregon Health & Science University Library, University of Notre Dame Library, Université Paris-Est Créteil Val de Marne, Columbia University Libraries, Tan Sri Dr. Abdullah Sanusi Digital Library of Open University Malaysia, Journals for Free, Library of Congress, Kokuritsu Kokkai Toshokan (National Diet Library), The Middle East Virtual Library (MENALIB), SocioSite, Open Academic Journal Index (OAJI), University of Waterloo Library, University of Illinois at Chicago University Library, University of Central Florida, Division of Library Services of Charles Sturt University, Colorado State University Libraries, The City University of New York - Office of Library Services, New York University, Carleton University Library, Pace University Library, Marshall University, University of Limerick Library, Washington State University Libraries, Purdue University Libraries, University of Canterbury, New Zealand, The University of Newcastle, Australia, University of Houston Libraries, University of Wollongong Library, Newcastle University Library, The University of Sheffield Library, Boston University Libraries, Curtin University Library, Australian National University Library, Duke University Libraries, Penn Libraries of the University of Pennsylvania, Penn State University Libraries, Northwestern University Library, The University of British Columbia Library, Stanford University Libraries, University Libraries of the University of Washington, Washington University in St. Louis Libraries, University of Texas Libraries, Georgia Tech Library, The University of Wisconsin-Madison Libraries, University of Edinburgh Library, University of Minnesota Libraries, UNC Chapel Hill Libraries, The University of Chicago, Yale University Library, Brown University Library, Technische Universität München Library, The University of Manchester Library, The Ohio State University Libraries, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) Libraries, University of Toronto Libraries, University College London Library, Imperial College London Library, King's College London Library Services, The University of Queensland Library, Niedersächsische Staats- und Universitätsbibliothek *Göttingen,* Fondren Library of Rice University, University of Southern California Libraries, Utrecht University Library, Universiteitsbibliotheek Amsterdam, Universitätsbibliothek der Freie Universität Berlin, University of Pittsburgh Library System, Michigan State University Libraries, Robert W. Woodruff Library of Emory University, Hesburgh Libraries of the University of Notre Dame, University Libraries of the University of Colorado Boulder, University of Groningen Library, Maastricht University Library, University of Arizona Libraries, Monash University Library, University of York Library, Stockholm University Library, University Library System of the Chinese University of Hong Kong, The University of Sheffield Library, University of Virginia Library, University of New South Wales Library, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Université de Genève Bibliotheken, Lunds Universitetsbibliotek, Uppsala Universitetsbibliotek, University of Cape Town Libraries, George A Smathers Libraries of University of Florida, Helsinki University Library, Lancaster University Library, Boston College University Libraries, Aarhus University Library, McMaster University Library, Leiden University Libraries, Tsinghua University Library, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology Library, Kyoto University Library, Universitätsbibliothek der Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Universiteitsbibliotheek KU Leuven, Trinity College Library, Harvard Library, Cambridge University Library, Bodleian Libraries of Oxford University, Max Planck Institute for Biophysical Chemistry, Bibliothek der Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin, Open Access Articles, Zürcher Hochschule der Künste (ZHdK) Medien- und Informationszentrum, Islamic World Science Citation Center, Perpustakaan Universitas Muhammadiyah Ponorogo, Centre and Library of Islamic Studies in European Languages, SciSeek, Tulips Search of University of Tsukuba Library, Nigerian Turkish Nile University's Library, University of Technology Sydney (UTS) Library, University of Kansas Medical Center (KUMC) Libraries, Kyushu University Library, Bibliothèque Interuniversitaire de Santé (Interuniversity Health Library) (BIU Santé, Paris), Vědecká knihovna v Olomouci (Research Library in Olomouc), Toronto Public Library, Universitätsbibliothek RWTH Aachen, Biblioteca Universitaria di Lugano, University of Manitoba Libraries, Universitätsbibliothek Vechta, Bay State College Library, Karnatak Law Society's Gogte Institute of Technology (GIT), Social Science Cyber Library, Faculty of Social Sciences, Aligarh Muslim University, Zentralbibliothek Forschungszentrum Jülich (Jülich Research Centre), Bibliotheek Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Theological Journals Search of Oral Roberts University Library, Genamics JournalSeek, Serials Union Catalogue (SUNCAT), Sussex and Brighton Research Explorer (Sabre), Institute of European and American Studies Academia Sinica, Knimbus, University of Denver University Libraries, ResearchGate, Crossref, Excellence in Research for Australia (ERA), SCOPUS, WOS and many other journal indexes and university library databases around the world.

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief:

AHMAD SUNAWARI LONG (Scopus ID: 55694934400)–*Substantive Editor*
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur

Editors:

ABDULL RAHMAN MAHMOOD
(Scopus ID: 55879808500)
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur.

ABU UMAR FARUQ AHMAD
(Scopus ID: 16052160800)
King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah.

AHAMED SARJOON RAZICK
(Scopus ID: 56712852300)
South Eastern University of Sri Lanka, Colombo
.

ALI ASGHAR ZAKAVI
(Scopus ID: 56940700000)
Mazandaran University of Medical Sciences, Tehran.

BEDRI GENCER
(ORCID ID: 0000-0002-2871-0835)
Yildiz Technical University, Istanbul.

CARIMO MOHOMED
(Scopus ID: 41762275900)
New University of Lisbon, Lisbon.

HASSE JUBBA
(Scopus ID: 57213198136)
Universitas Muhammadiyah, Yogjakarta

HAYATULLAH LALUDDIN
(Scopus ID: 55210777300)
International Islamic University M'sia, K. Lumpur.

JOHAN FISCHER
(Scopus ID: 36989105400)
Roskilde University, Roskilde.

KAMARUDDIN SALLEH
(Scopus ID: 6507328336)
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, K. Lumpur.

M. KABIR HASSAN
(Scopus ID: 56073142200)
University of New Orleans, New Orleans.

MOHD HAIDHAR KAMARZAMAN
(Scopus ID: 56275419500), – Section Editor
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, K. Lumpur.

MOKTAR HUSSAIN
(Scopus ID: 55427290000), Webmaster
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, K. Lumpur.

MUHAMMAD UMARU NDAGI
University of Abuja, Abuja.

NADEEM A. MEMON
(Scopus ID: 35300095700)
University of South Australia, Adelaide.

NUR FARHANA ABDUL RAHMAN
(Scopus ID: 55801239400)
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, K. Lumpur.

SEIFUDEIN ADEM
(Scopus ID: 8285583400)
Binghamton University, New York.

SHINSUKE NAGAOKA
(Scopus ID: 8285583400)
Kyoto University, Kyoto.

STEFANO BIGLIARDI
(Scopus ID: 55218439000)
Al-Akhawayn University, Rabat.

WAN HASLAN KHAIRUDDIN
(Scopus ID: 57203729906),
-Copy & Line Editor
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, K. Lumpur

YOUSIF MOUSA ALI ABDALLA ABU ALYQA
University of al-Jabal al-Gharbi, Tripoli

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

ABDEL FATTAH ZINIFY
University Hassan II Muhammadia, Casablanca.

ABU BAKAR RAFIQUE AHMAD
International Islamic University Chittagong, Dhaka

AKBAR S. AHMED (Scopus ID: 35100031600)
American University, Washington.

ALPARSLAN AÇIKGENÇ
Fatih Sultan Mehmet Vakif University, Istanbul.

CHING-JEN WANG
National Chengchi University, Taipei.

IRWAN ABDULLAH (Scopus ID: 57204549651)
Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogjakarta

JULKIPLI WADI
University of Philippines, Quezon City.

ROSLAN ABD-SHUKOR (Scopus ID: 7004750914)
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur.

VICTOR A. POGADAEV (Scopus ID: 36024196100)
Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow.

WAEL HALLAQ (Scopus ID: 6508388365)
Columbia University, New York.

WILLIAM C. CHITTICK (Scopus ID: 54883742400)
Stony Brook University, New York.

ZUHDIJA HASANOVIC
University of Sarajevo, Bosnia.

NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

International Journal of Islamic Thought (IJIT) is jointly published by the Department of Theology and Philosophy, National University of Malaysia and International Society of Muslim Philosophers and Theologians (ISOMPT). The mission of IJIT is to encourage the academic study and publication on Islamic thought. The Journal welcomes academic articles as well as research papers and book reviews. The journal is supported by a team of editorial board who involved in the managing and reviewing process and a team of international advisory board who are the key experts in the field of Islamic Thought. The international perspective is also reflected by the journal's trilingual approach (English, Arabic and Malay).

Article Preparation:
All manuscripts and editorial communications should be sent to the journal's Chief Editor and manuscripts should not exceed 5000 words. Manuscripts should be double spaced using Cambria font size 11. On the front page of the article is 200 words English abstract together with the name(s) of author(s) and affiliation as well as address for correspondence. Also enclose brief biographical notes of author(s). The article should also have not been published previously.

Presentation:
The editors place great emphasis on a clear written style expressing a well-structured presentation of ideas. Main headings should be typed in capitals and subheadings in lower case. Footnotes should be avoided. When an author's name appears in the text, the date should follow in brackets, e.g. Ahmad (2000), or where there is a reference to a particular page or quotation, e.g. Ahmad (2000: 37). References should be placed in alphabetical order at the end of the paper and should be in Roman script. The APA conventions should be observed.

Refereeing Procedure:
At least two expert referees as well as an editor will review each manuscript. The refereeing process takes up to a month from the date of receipt of the article from the author. The final decision regarding acceptance of the paper remains with the editorial board of the IJIT.

Publication Ethics:
International Journal of Islamic Thought is committed to meeting the highest standards of publications ethics. This journal is a member of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) and abides strictly by its Principles and Code of Conduct in publishing, editing, and reviewing as well as aims to adhere to its Best Practice Guidelines. Authors are expected to follow its ethical standards before submitting to our journal.

Article Submission:
The processing fee for publication of original papers and reviews in this journal is USD 200.00. Two hard copies of the manuscripts and soft copy of the file should be submitted in Microsoft Word format to:

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF
INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ISLAMIC THOUGHT (IJIT)
Department of Theology and Philosophy
Faculty of Islamic Studies
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
43600 BANGI Selangor
MALAYSIA
Soft copy to: ijit@ukm.edu.my

International Journal of Islamic Thought

ISSN 2232-1314 Volume 25 (June) 2024 e-ISSN 2289-6023

Navigating Peace: Al-Qaradawi's Critique of Arab-Israeli Relations in the Trump Era
AINUL ASYRAF LOKMAN & MOHD ROSLAN MOHD NOR . . . *1*

The Authority of Khalwatiyah Tariqa of Sheikh Yusuf Al-Makassary on Fostering Religious Moderation in South Sulawesi
AMINAH AZIS, MUSTAQIM PABBAJAH, HANNANI & M. TAUFIQ HIDAYAT PABBAJAH . . . *15*

Knowledge Integration in Indonesian State Islamic Institutes and Universities: A Review
HASBOLLAH TOISUTA, SAIDIN ERNAS & SRI RATNA DEWI LAMPONG . . . *27*

A Biometrics Analysis of Economics and Finance Concepts in the Hadith Literature
M. KABIR HASSAN, HASAN KAZAK, AHMET TAYFUR AKCAN & MÜŞERREF ARIK . . . *37*

The Unholy War of Boko Haram: A Comprehensive Analysis
MARIYA SHAIKH . . . *59*

Insulting Religions from the Perspective of International Law: A Descriptive and Analytical Study
MAYA KHATER . . . *70*

Halal Certification for Small Scale Enterprise in Indonesia: Policy Changing Impacts
MOH ZAENAL ABIDIN EKO PUTRO, SUHANAH, M. FAKHRUDDIN & ASNAWATI MARDAMIN . . . *78*

Ruling Determination of Genetically Modified Foods (GMF) in Islam
MOHD IZHAR ARIFF MOHD KASHIM, MOHD HELMY MOKHTAR, NUR ASMADAYANA HASIM & FARAH AYUNI MOHD HATTA . . . *85*

Adolescent at Risk and Prevention Stigma from Hadith Perspective
MUHAMMAD ARIF YAHYA, NURUL AQILAH MOHAMAD ASRI & ZAIZUL AB RAHMAN . . . *97*

Resistance of Islamist Groups to Government Policies in the Settlement of Religious Radicalism
NOVI HENDRI, SAIFUDDIN ZUHRI, MAIZA ELVIRA & ISMAIL . . . *109*

Reflections on Neuroethical Issues in Neuroimaging Research Advances from the Islamic Perspective
NURFAIZATUL AISYAH AB AZIZ, MUZAIMI MUSTAPHA & SABARISAH HASHIM . . . *122*

Systematic Literature Review of the Research Design Based on Fatwa Methods
SITI AISHAH ZAINUDIN, SHAHIR AKRAM HASSAN & WAN MOHD KHAIRUL FIRDAUS WAN KHAIRULDIN . . . *136*

Language and Its Philosophy in the Views of Al-Farabi: A Discussion in the Light of the Quran
SHUAIBU UMAR GOKARU, MUSTAFFA ABDULLAH, FAISAL @ AHMAD FAISAL ABDUL HAMID & YOUCEF BENSALA. . . *152*

Matlamat Pembangunan Mampan (SDGS) dalam Kerangka Malaysia Madani dan Prinsip Maqasid
(*Sustainable Development Goals in the Framework of Malaysia Madani and the Principle of Maqasid*)
WAN FARIZA ALYATI WAN ZAKARIA, AHMAD SUNAWARI LONG & ZUL'AZMI YAAKOB . . . *160*

The Growth and Challenges of Islamic Finance in Thailand
ZAKARIYA HAMA, MUHAMMAD ROFLEE WAEHAMA & MUHAMMAD AFEEFEE ASSALIHEE . . . *177*

Navigating Belief in *Qadar* (Destiny) with the Contemporary Understanding of Risk Management
ZULEYHA KESKIN & RINTO AZHAR . . . *194*