

GENERALISED CLASS OF STARLIKE FUNCTIONS OF KOEBE TYPE WITH COMPLEX ORDER

(Kelas Fungsi Bak Bintang Teritlak Jenis Koebe Peringkat Kompleks)

MOHD NAZRAN MOHAMMED PAUZI & MASLINA DARUS

ABSTRACT

In this paper, we investigate some results on subordination, superordination, best dominant result and the sandwich theorem of the new class $\mathcal{S}_b^*(\alpha, \beta, \eta)$ of analytic functions with Koebe type. Further, by making use of Jack's Lemma as well as several differential and other inequalities, sufficient condition for starlikeness of the class $\mathcal{S}_b^*(\alpha, \beta, \eta)$ of n -fold symmetric analytic functions of Koebe type is derived. Relevant connections of the results presented here with those given in earlier works are also indicated.

Keywords: subordination; superordination; analytic function; starlikeness; Koebe type

ABSTRAK

Dalam makalah ini dikaji beberapa hasil berkenaan dengan subordinasi, superordinasi, dominan terbaik dan teorem himpitan bagi kelas fungsi baharu $\mathcal{S}_b^*(\alpha, \beta, \eta)$ yang merupakan fungsi analisis jenis Koebe. Selanjutnya, dengan menggunakan Lema Jack bersama beberapa ketaksamaan pembeza dan ketaksamaan yang lain, syarat cukup untuk kebakhintangan bagi kelas fungsi $\mathcal{S}_b^*(\alpha, \beta, \eta)$ yang analisis jenis Koebe simetri lipat- n diperoleh. Hubungan yang berkaitan dengan kajian-kajian terdahulu juga dinyatakan.

Kata kunci: subordinasi; superordinasi; fungsi analisis; kebakhintangan; jenis Koebe

References

- Bansal D. & Raina R. K. 2010. Some sufficient conditions for starlikeness using subordination criteria. *Bull. Math. Anal. Appl.* **2**(4): 1-6.
- Bulbuača T. 2002. Classes of first-order differential subordinations. *Demonstratio Math.* **35**(2): 287-292.
- Fukui S., Owa S. & Sakaguchi K. 1992. Some properties of analytic functions of Koebe type. In *Current Topics in Analytic Function Theory*, pp. 106–117. New Jersey, NJ: World Scientific Publishing Company.
- Jack I. S. 1971. Functions starlike and convex of order α . *J. Lond. Math. Soc.* **2**(3): 469-474.
- Kamali M. & Srivastava H. M. 2004. A sufficient condition for starlikeness of analytic functions of Koebe type. *J. Ineq. Pure and Appl. Math.* **5**(3): 1-8.
- Miller S. S. & Mocanu P. T. 1985. On some classes of first-order differential subordinations. *Michigan Math. J.* **32**(2): 185-195.
- Miller S. S. & Mocanu P. T. 2003. Subordinations of differential superordinations. *Complex Variables* **48**(10): 815-826.
- Miller S. S., Mocanu P. T. & Reade M. O. 1973. All α -convex functions are univalent and starlike. *Proceeding of the American Mathematical Society* **37**: 553-554.
- Mocanu P.T. 1969. Une propriété de convexité généralisée dans la théorie de la représentation conforme, *Mathematica* **11**(34):127-133.
- Nunokawa M., Owa S., Lee S.K., Obradovic M., M. Aouf K., Saitoh H., Ikeda A. & Koike N. 1996. Sufficient conditions for starlikeness. *Chinese J. Math.* **24**(3): 265-271.
- Ramesha C., Kumar S. & Padmanabhan K. S.. 1995. A sufficient condition for starlikeness. *Chinese J. Math.* **23**(2): 167-171.
- Shanmugam T., Sivasubramaniam S., Darus M. & Ramachandran C. 2007. Subordination and superordination results for certain subclasses of analytic functions. *International Mathematical Forum* **2**(21): 1039-1052
- Siregar S. 2011. The starlikeness of analytic functions of Koebe type. *Math. Comp. Modeling* **54**: 2928-2938.

Siregar S., Darus M. & Frasin B. 2010. Subordination and superordination for certain analytic functions. *Bull. Math. Anal. Appl.* **2**(2): 42-49.

*School of Mathematical Sciences
Faculty of Science and Technology
Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia
43600 UKM Bangi
Selangor DE, MALAYSIA
E-mail: nazran@unisel.edu.my, maslina@ukm.edu.my**

*Corresponding author