

FIRST ORDER DIFFERENTIAL SUBORDINATION ASSOCIATED WITH CASSINI CURVE

(Subordinasi Pembeza Peringkat Pertama yang Bersekutu dengan Lengkung Cassini)

ANDY LIEW PIK HERN, RASHIDAH OMAR & AINI JANTENG*

ABSTRACT

Let p be an analytic function defined on the open unit disc with $p(0) = 1$. In this paper, we determine the conditions for β such that certain subordination properties hold for $p(z)$ is subjected to certain geometric conditions involving the expressions $1 + \beta zp'(z)$, $1 + \beta zp'(z)/p(z)$ and $1 + \beta zp'(z)/p^2(z)$ of which each is subordinated to $\sqrt{1+cz}$ and the condition for β is determined.

Keywords: analytic functions; univalent functions; differential subordination; Cassini curve

ABSTRAK

Andaikan p fungsi analisis yang tertakrif pada cakera unit terbuka dengan $p(0) = 1$. Di dalam makalah ini, syarat β ditentukan sedemikian sehingga sifat-sifat subordinasi adalah benar bagi $p(z)$ tertakluk kepada syarat geometri mengandungi $1 + \beta zp'(z)$, $1 + \beta zp'(z)/p(z)$ dan $1 + \beta zp'(z)/p^2(z)$ yang bersubordinasi kepada $\sqrt{1+cz}$.

Kata kunci: fungsi analisis; fungsi univalen; subordinasi pembezaan; lengkung Cassini

References

- Ahuja O.P., Kumar S. & Ravichandran V. 2018. Application of first order differential subordination for functions with positive real part. *Stud. Univ. Babeş-Bolyai Math* **63**: 303-311.
- Ali R.M., Ravichandran V. & Seenivasagan N. 2007. Sufficient conditions for Janowski starlikeness. *Int. J. Math. Math. Sci.* **2007**: Article ID 62925.
- Aouf M.K., Dziok J. & Sokół J. 2011. On a subclass of strongly starlike functions. *Appl. Math. Lett.* **24**: 27-32.
- Cho N.E., Kumar V., Kumar S. & Ravichandran V. 2019. Radius problems for starlike functions associated with the Sine function. *Bull. Iran. Math. Soc.* **45**: 213-232.
- Cho N.E., Lee H.J., Park J.H. & Srivastava R. 2016. Some application of the first-order differential subordinations. *Filomat* **30**(6): 1465-1474.
- Goluzin G.M. 1935. On the majorization principle in function theory. *Dokl. Akad. Nauk. SSSR* **42**: 647-650.
- Kumar S. & Ravichandran V. 2018. Subordinations for functions with positive real part. *Complex Anal. Oper. Theory* **12**: 1179-1191.
- Miller S.S. & Mocanu P.T. 1985. On some classes of first-order differential subordinations. *Michigan Math. J.* **32**(2): 185-195.
- Miller S.S. & Mocanu P.T. 2000. *Differential Subordination*. New York: Marcel Dekker.
- Nunokawa M., Obradović M. & Owa S. 1989. On criterion for univalence. *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.* **106**(4): 1035-1037.
- Omar R. & Halim S.A. 2013. Differential subordinations properties of Sokół-Stankiewicz starlike functions. *Kyungpook Math. J.* **53**(3): 459-465.
- Omar R., Halim S.A. & Ibrahim R.W. 2013. Differential subordination properties of certain analytic functions. *Int. J. of Math.* **24**(6), Article ID 1350044.
- Ravichandran V. & Sharma K. 2015. Sufficient conditions for starlikeness. *J. Korean Math. Soc.* **52**(4): 727-749.
- Sharma K. & Ravichandran V. 2016. Applications of subordination theory to starlike functions. *Bull. Iranian Math. Soc.* **42**(3): 761-777.

Andy Liew Pik Hern, Rashidah Omar & Aini Janteng

Sokół J. & Stankiewicz J. 1996. Radius of convexity of some subclasses of strongly starlike functions. *Zeszyty Nauk. Politech. Rzeszowskiej Mat.* **19**: 101-105.

*Faculty of Science and Natural Resources
Universiti Malaysia Sabah
88400 Kota Kinabalu
Sabah, MALAYSIA
E-mail: andyliew1992@yahoo.com, aini_janteng@ums.edu.my**

*Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences
Universiti Teknologi MARA Cawangan Sabah
88997 Kota Kinabalu
Sabah, MALAYSIA
E-mail: ashidah@hotmail.com*

Received: 9 March 2020

Accepted: 17 July 2020

*Corresponding author